

HP OpenView Select Identity

External Call Developer Guide

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- Element Construction Set (ecs).
- Jakarta-poi.
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- Logging Services (log4j).

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Introduction

HP OpenView Select Identity supports the ability to invoke calls to external systems. Specifically, you can use external calls to perform the following:

- Value generation — generates the values of an attribute
- Value constraint — provides a list of possible values for an attribute
- Value validation — validates the value of an attribute
- Workflow action — performs a task as part of a workflow, enabling you to integrate approval processes with external processes and systems

You must code the classes that are called by external calls using the External Call API and Workflow API. After you create the Java file(s) that comprise an external call, you can register it with Select Identity through the External Calls home page on the Select Identity client. Refer to the *HP OpenView Select Identity Administrator Guide* for more information.

The Select Identity External Call and Workflow APIs define a Java-based interface for creating external callouts. Although the Select Identity-facing portion of the interface must be Java, it can be a “wrapper” for a program written in any language.

For workflow external calls, the APIs support synchronous communication. Select Identity requires the external system to complete its processing and provide status information as part of the callout, which is required to return status that indicates how Select Identity will proceed with the workflow.

Overview of the APIs

Creating an external call entails coding one or more Java classes (Java 2 Platform, Enterprise Edition). Thus, you must have an understanding of the Java Developer Kit (JDK), version 1.4. For information about the J2EE APIs, refer to <http://java.sun.com/j2se/1.4.2/docs/api/index.html>.

The following classes and interfaces are provided by the External Call API and are available for creating value external calls:

- **TAValueConstraintIntf**
Defines classes that return a list of value constraints. External calls that generate possible attribute values must implement this interface.
- **TAValueConstraintIntf.TAValueConstraintBeanIntf**
Contains the constrained values. External calls the constrain attribute values should import this interface.
- **TAValueGenerationIntf**
Defines a class that generates the value of an attribute. External calls that generate values must implement this interface.
- **TAValueValidationIntf**
Defines a class that validates the value of an attribute. External calls that validate values must implement this interface.
- **TAAttributeDefinitionException** and **TAAttributeValueValidationException**
Exceptions defined for use by external calls.

The following classes and interfaces are provided by the External Call API for use in workflow external calls:

- **IWfClient**
Used to invoke a workflow template, thereby creating a workflow instance. This interface also enables you to resume a passivated workflow instance and to terminate an instance.
- **IWfQuery**
Retrieves runtime and configuration information about a workflow at the template, instance, block, or activity level.

- **IWfDataUpdate**
Updates workflow variables.
- **StatelessServiceObjectFactory**
Creates a component that implements the IWfClient, IWfQuery, and IWfDataUpdate interfaces. It forces the interfaces to behave like stateless EJB components while hiding EJB-specific code and deployment information from component developers.
- **WfExternalCall**
Provides the contract between Select Identity and an external stage in a workflow. Select Identity can invoke classes implementing this interface to perform actions in a workflow. External calls that are invoked by workflow instances must implement this interface.
- **WfExternalCallException**
Exception defined for use by the Workflow API.
- **WfExternalCallStatus**
Returns the status of an approval stage to Select Identity. Along with the status of the stage, it can also return changes to the user profile including attributes and entitlements.

The following classes may be used to further explore the Select Identity's request and approval frameworks:

- **AttributeRecord**
Represents an attribute
- **ChangeRecord**
Represents a change in a attribute. Objects of this class can be used to communicate changes in a user profile from external calls.
- **Request**
Defines methods that retrieve and set all information related to an incoming request in the Select Identity system.
- **RequestJobItem**
Defines the job that handles the request in the Select Identity system.
- **RequestTarget**
Defines the target of a request.

- **RequestTargetParam**
Defines the parameters of a request target.
- **RequestTargetParamValue**
Enables you to set and get parameter values.
- **TAFilter**
A general class that stores filter criteria for a selection (search) procedure.
- **TAResourceAction**
Represents the action to take place on the target resource.
- **TAResourceEvent**
Represent the event for the request.
- **TAResourceType**
Represents the type of request.

Creating an External Call

The sections provided here describe how to implement and compile an external call of each type.

Value External Calls

To create an external call, follow these guidelines:

- Value Generation external calls must implement the `TAValueGenerationIntf` interface. See [Value Generation External Call on page 19](#) for code examples.
- Value Constraint external calls must implement the `TAValueConstraintIntf` interface. See [Value Constraint External Call on page 22](#) for code examples.
- Value Validation external calls must implement the `TAValueValidationIntf` interface. See [Value Validation External Call on page 25](#) for code examples.

In addition, the following provides general information about how to obtain to input parameters, Select Identity attributes, and what needs to be returned:

- To retrieve an External Call parameter that is defined in the ExternalCall registration page, use the **containsKey** and **get** methods, as in this example:

```
if (attrs.containsKey("parametername"))
    String parameter = (String)
attrs.get("parametername")
```

- For Value Validation external calls, throw **TAAAttributeValueValidationException** if the external call is unsuccessful.
- Compile the Java class(es) you create using the following command:

```
javac -cp clientintf.jar <files>
```

Once you create the external call, copy the class files and any associated file(s) to a directory on the Select Identity server. Copying the files to a directory in the Select Identity installation path will save you a step in the deployment procedure. Note that classes implementing external call interfaces cannot reside in the application server's classpath. Instead, specify the location in the classpath of the external call definition.

Also, external calls can use any logging mechanism. The examples shown in this book use an internal logging mechanism that is not available externally.

Workflow External Calls

The following provides general information about how to implement a workflow external call, how to obtain to input parameters, Select Identity attributes, and what needs to be returned:

- Workflow external calls must implement the `WfExternalCall` interface.
- The main method of the external call must be called `process()`. This method expects four input parameters. Here is the call signature of the `process()` method:

```
WfExternalCallStatus process(String stageId,
    RequestTarget requestTarget,
    AttributeRecord [] availGrp,
```

```
AttributeRecord [] availRole,
AttributeRecord [] availEntitlements,
Map map) throws WfExternalCallException
```

- The workflow external call must return `WfExternalCallStatus`. In addition, when an external call returns information, it must return data that is valid in Select Identity.
- To retrieve an external call parameter that is defined in the ExternalCall action in a workflow template, use the **containsKey** and **get** methods, as in this example:

```
if (attrs.containsKey("parametername"))
    String parameter = (String)
attrs.get("parametername")
```

- Select Identity defines the following standard parameters in the map:
 - `WfExternalCall.WF_PARAM_SERVICENAME` — for the service name. This is a String object.
 - `WfExternalCall.WF_PARAM_ADMINUSERID` — for the requestor's user name. This is a String object.
 - `WfExternalCall.WF_PARAM_REQUESTID` — for the request identifier. This is an Integer object.
 - `WfExternalCall.WF_PARAM_WORKFLOWINSTID` — for the workflow instance ID. This is an Integer object.
- Retrieve Select Identity attributes using one of the get methods, such as **getSingleRequestParamStr**, provided by the RequestTarget class. Here is an example to retrieve a single-value attribute:

```
String attributeValue=(String)requestTarget.
getSingleRequestParamStr("attributename");
```

To retrieve the values of a multi-value attribute, use the following method:

```
Set attributeValues=(Set)requestTarget.
getRequestParam("attributename").getRequestTargetParamValue()
```

- To retrieve workflow variables, use the `IWfQuery` interface as in the following example:

```
IWfQuery query =(IWfQuery)StatelessServiceObjectFactory.
create(IWfQuery.class);
```

```
int instanceId = query.  
    getInstanceInfoByInstActivityId(instActivityId).getInstId();  
Map varMap = query.getCurrentVariableMap(instanceId);  
String comment = (String) varMap.get("$ApproverComments");
```

- **Set a workflow variable as follows:**

```
IWfDataUpdate du =(IWfDataUpdate)StatelessServiceObjectFactory.  
    create(IWfDataUpdate.class);  
du.setWorkflowVar(instId, "workflowvariablename", "value");
```

Then, update a Select Identity attribute as follows:

```
WfExternalCallStatus ecs = new WfExternalCallStatus(stageId);  
ChangeRecord changeRecord = new ChangeRecord();  
  
// Update the attribute in the change record  
changeRecord.setName("attributename");  
changeRecord.addValue("newattributevalue");  
ecs.addAttributeChange(changeRecord);
```

Set the return status of a workflow external call as follows:

```
ecs = new WfExternalCallStatus(stageId);
```

If the call returns successfully:

```
ecs.setStatus(WfExternalCallStatus.STATUS_APPROVED);
```

If the call is unsuccessful:

```
ecs.setStatus(WfExternalCallStatus.STATUS_REJECT_TERMINATE);
```

You can also update workflow variables that need to be persisted using `setStatus()`. All variable names that starts with \$ is assumed to be a workflow variable and persisted when the call returns.

- You can use any of the following variables in your external call:

Variable Name	Description
<code>_joinCommand</code>	<p>Passed into the workflow by an external application that is invoked as an action in a workflow template activity. This variable is not persistent. Possible values include</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <code>exit</code> — unconditionally exits the current block <code>exitAll</code> — unconditionally exits the current block and all parent blocks <code>reset</code> — resets the value of the <code>joinCount</code> property set in the block <p>For example, the application could pass this variable to the workflow to instruct it to exit a block unconditionally (even if, for instance, the <code>_joinCount</code> value is not met).</p>
<code>_pushVar</code>	<p>Passed into the workflow by an external application that is invoked as an action in a workflow template activity. The object is then added to workflow's internal <code>pushList</code> block variable. The pushed objects in the list can be displayed later in a tabular format in a report.</p> <p>You can specify any Java object as the value of this variable.</p>
<code>_instActivityId</code>	<p>An internal variable representing the instance activity ID for the current activity in execution. This variable is maintained by the engine and cannot be updated in template. It is assigned an integer value.</p>
<code>_activityId</code>	<p>The activity ID string for current activity in execution. This variable is maintained by the engine and cannot be updated in template. A string value is assigned to this variable.</p>

Variable Name	Description
<code>\$_blockId</code>	The block ID for the current block. You can assign any string value to this variable.
<code>\$_instId</code>	The workflow instance ID. This variable is maintained by the engine and cannot be updated. An integer value is assigned to this variable.

- Compile the Java class(es) you create using the following command:

```
javac -cp clientintf.jar <files>
```

Once you create the external call, copy the class files and any associated file(s) to a directory on the Select Identity server. Copying the files to a directory in the Select Identity installation path will save you a step in the deployment procedure. Note that classes implementing external call interfaces cannot reside in the application server's classpath. Instead, specify the location in the classpath of the external call definition.

Also, external calls can use any logging mechanism. The examples shown in this book use an internal logging mechanism that is not available externally.

Examples

This chapter provides an example for each type of external call. Refer to the Javadoc in the `docs/api_help/external_calls` and `workflow` directories on the Select Identity CD for information about the APIs.

Value Generation External Call

This class generates the password from a Social Security Number or ID. The configuration arguments to the function are the `SSN_FIELD` and `PERSONNUMBER_FIELD` attributes.

```
package com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.generatefunction;

import java.util.*;

import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.TAValueGenerationIntf;
import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.exception.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.concero.ejb.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.model.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.wfengine.wfexternalcall.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.model.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.ejb.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.util.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.*;
import com.truologica.truaccess.request.model.*;
```

Examples

```
import com.truologica.truaccess.util.locator.ServiceLocator;
import com.truologica.truaccess.util.TAClassLoader;
import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.TAValueConstraintIntf.
    TAValueConstraintBeanIntf;

public class PasswordFromSSNorPN implements TAValueGenerationIntf
{
    private TAEExternalCallBI mExtCalleJB = null;
    private static final String SSN_FIELD="ssnfield";
    private static final String PERSONNUMBER_FIELD="personnumberfield";
    private static final String PASSWORD_SUFFIX="p2wd";

    public Object generateValue(String attribName, RequestTarget reqTarget,
    Map args) throws TAAAttributeDefinitionException
    {
        try {
            String ssnField = (String)args.get(SSN_FIELD);
            if (null == ssnField) {
                throw new Exception("Unable to find the argument:"+SSN_FIELD);
            }

            String personNumberField = (String)args.get(PERSONNUMBER_FIELD);
            if (null == personNumberField) {
                throw new Exception("Unable to find the
                argument:"+PERSONNUMBER_FIELD);
            }

            String password = "";
            String ret = getLast4Chars(reqTarget, ssnField);
            if (ret.length() != 0) {
                password = PASSWORD_SUFFIX + ret;
                return new UserNameValueBean(password);
            }

            ret = getLast4Chars(reqTarget, personNumberField);
            if (ret.length() == 0) {
                throw new Exception("Unable to generate password");
            }

            password = PASSWORD_SUFFIX + ret;
            return new UserNameValueBean(password);
        } catch (Throwable t) {
            attribute:"+attribName+":""+t.getMessage());

            TAAAttributeDefinitionException exp = new
            TAAAttributeDefinitionException("Unable to generate attribute value
            for attribute:"+attribName);

            exp.setCausedBy(t);
        }
    }
}
```

```
        throw exp;
    }
}

private String getLast4Chars(RequestTarget reqTarget, String attrName)
    throws Exception
{
    String value = reqTarget.getParamValueString(attrName);
    if (value == null)
        return "";

    value = value.trim();
    if (value.length() < 4)
        return "";

    return value.substring(value.length() - 4);
}
}

class UserNameValueBean implements TAValueConstraintBeanIntf
{
    String value = null;
    public UserNameValueBean(String _value)
    {
        value = _value;
    }
    public String getName() {
        return null;
    }

    public Object getValue() {
        return value;
    }
}
}
```

Value Constraint External Call

The `SearchTable.java` file defines a class that implements a simple table-based lookup of possible constraint values. It uses the external arguments `poolname` and `SQL` string to query the database tables.

```
package com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.constraintfunction;

import java.util.*;

import com.truologica.truaccess.base.TAFilter;
import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.TAValueConstraintIntf;
import com.truologica.truaccess.attribute.exception.
    TAAttributeDefinitionException;

import com.truologica.truaccess.externalcall.constraintfunction.
    SearchResult;

import com.truologica.truaccess.util.Tools;
import com.truologica.truaccess.util.DBTool;
import javax.naming.InitialContext;
import javax.sql.DataSource;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.ResultSetMetaData;
import java.sql.Types;

public class SearchTable implements TAValueConstraintIntf {

    public static final String PARAM_POOLNAME = "poolname";
    public static final String PARAM_SQLSTRING = "query";
    public static final String PARAM_VALUEFIELD = "valuefield";

    private String poolname = null;
    private String query = null;
    private String valuefield = null;

    /**
     * Returns a List of all possible values.
     * Since this list can be very large it should be used sparingly.
     */

    public List getValueConstraint(String attribName, Map args)
        throws TAAttributeDefinitionException
    {
        return getValueConstraint(attribName,null,args);
    }
}
```

```

public List getValueConstraint(String attribName,TAFilter filter,
    Map args) throws TAAAttributeDefinitionException
{
    Connection connection = null;
    PreparedStatement pStmt = null;
    ResultSet rs = null;
    ArrayList ar = new ArrayList();
    try {
        poolname = (String)args.get(PARAM_POOLNAME);
        query = (String)args.get(PARAM_SQLSTRING);
        valuefield = (String)args.get(PARAM_VALUEFIELD);

        checkParam(poolname,PARAM_POOLNAME);
        checkParam(query,PARAM_SQLSTRING);
        checkParam(valuefield,PARAM_VALUEFIELD);

        String modFilter = "";
        if (null != filter) {

            switch (filter.getOperation()) {
                case TAFilter.EQUALITY:
                    modFilter = " "+valuefield+" = ?";
                    break;
                case TAFilter.BEGINS_WITH:
                    modFilter = " "+valuefield+" LIKE ?";
                    filter.setValue(filter.getValue()+"%");
                    break;
                case TAFilter.ENDS_WITH:
                    modFilter = " "+valuefield+" LIKE ?";
                    filter.setValue("%"+filter.getValue());
                    break;
                case TAFilter.CONTAINS:
                    modFilter = " "+valuefield+" LIKE ?";
                    filter.setValue("%"+filter.getValue()+"%");
                    break;
            }

            query = query.toUpperCase();

            if (modFilter.length() > 0) {
                if (query.indexOf(" WHERE ") > 0) {
                    query = query + " AND " + modFilter;
                }
            }
        }
        connection = this.getConnection();

        pStmt = connection.prepareStatement(query);
    }
}

```

```

if (modFilter.length() > 0) {
    pstmt.setString(1,filter.getValue());
}

rs = pstmt.executeQuery();
ResultSetMetaData rsMetaData = rs.getMetaData();
int nameColumn=0;
//Select the first String field whose column name does not match
// the value field
for (int i = 1; i <= rsMetaData.getColumnCount();i++)
{
    if (((rsMetaData.getColumnType(i)==Types.VARCHAR)||
        (rsMetaData.getColumnType(i)==Types.CHAR))
        && (!rsMetaData.getColumnName(i).equalsIgnoreCase(valuefield))) {
        nameColumn=i;
        break;
    }
}

while (rs.next())
{
    SearchResult sr = new SearchResult();

    sr.setValue(rs.getString(valuefield));

    if (nameColumn>0)
        sr.setName(rs.getString(nameColumn));
    else
        sr.setName((String) sr.getValue());

    ar.add(sr);
}

return ar;
} catch (Exception e) {
    TAAAttributeDefinitionException exp =
        new TAAAttributeDefinitionException();
    exp.setCausedBy(e);
    throw exp;
} finally {
    DBTool.close(rs);
    DBTool.close(pstmt);
    DBTool.close(connection);
}
}

private Connection getConnection() throws Exception
{
    InitialContext ctx = null;

```



```

try {
    ctx = new InitialContext();
    DataSource ds = (DataSource)ctx.lookup(poolname);
    return ds.getConnection();
} finally {

    Tools.close(ctx);
}
}

private void checkParam(String value,String name) throws Exception
{
    if ((null == value)|| (value.trim().length() == 0))
        throw new Exception("The value of "+name+" is needed");
}
}

```

Value Validation External Call

The `IsAlphaNumeric.java` file defines a class that determines whether the value is an alphanumeric.

```

package com.trulogica.truaccess.externalcall.validation;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.attribute.TAValueValidationIntf;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.attribute.exception.
    TAAAttributeValueValidationException;
import java.util.*;
public class IsAlphaNumeric implements TAValueValidationIntf
{
    public void validateValue(String attribName,Object value, Map args)
        throws TAAAttributeValueValidationException
    {
        String password = (String ) value;
        boolean containsDigit = false;
        boolean containsLetter = false;
        for (int i = 0, n = password.length(); i < n; i++)
        {
            // checkNum(word.charAt(i));
            if (Character.isDigit(password.charAt(i)))
            {
                containsDigit = true;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
for (int i = 0, n = password.length(); i < n; i++)
{
    if (Character.isLetter(password.charAt(i)))
    {
        containsLetter = true;
        break;
    }
}

if( !containsLetter || !containsDigit )
{
    throw new TAAAttributeValueValidationException("The password is not
alphanumeric. Password has to contain at least one numeric and one
non-numeric field");
}
}
```

Workflow External Call

The following files comprise an example of an external call that can be used by a workflow template. The `WorkflowStepSample.java` file generates the new attribute value. The `PersonNumberCallOut.java` file defines a class that obtains the name of the user.

WorkflowStepSample.java

This class simulates an external call step. It collects information from the existing request and concatenates it to produce a new attribute value.

```
package com.trulogica.truaccess.wfenginesvcs.wfexternalcall.support;

import com.trulogica.truaccess.wfengine.wfexternalcall.WfExternalCall;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.wfengine.wfexternalcall.AttributeRecord;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.wfengine.wfexternalcall.
    WfExternalCallStatus;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.wfengine.wfexternalcall.
    WfExternalCallException;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.request.model.RequestTarget;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.request.model.RequestTargetParam;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.request.model.RequestTargetParamValue;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.wfengine.wfexternalcall.ChangeRecord;
import com.trulogica.truaccess.base.constants.UserAttributeConstants;
```

```

import java.util.*;
//import com.trulogica.truaccess.workflow.external.util.*;

public abstract class WorkflowStepSample implements WfExternalCall
{
    String attribName = "";

    protected WorkflowStepSample(String _attribName)
    {
        attribName = _attribName;
    }

    public WfExternalCallStatus process(String stageId,
        RequestTarget requestTarget,
        AttributeRecord [] availGrp,
        AttributeRecord [] availRole,
        AttributeRecord [] availEntitlements,
        Map map) throws WfExternalCallException
    {
        try{

            WfExternalCallStatus ecs = new WfExternalCallStatus(stageId);
            String propPrepName = "", propName = "";

            propName = attribName + ".attributes";

            String attrs = System.getProperty(propName);
            if (null == attrs) {
                ecs.setStatus(WfExternalCallStatus.STATUS_REJECT_TERMINATE);
                return ecs;
            }

            StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer();
            ChangeRecord changeRecord = new ChangeRecord();
            changeRecord.setName(attribName);

            StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer( attrs,"," );
            while( st.hasMoreTokens() ) {
                String attrName = st.nextToken();
                String value = requestTarget.getParamValueString(attrName);
                if (null == value) {
                    throw new Exception("Unable to generate the value for
                        attribute:"+attrName);
                }

                sb.append(value);
            }

            changeRecord.addValue(sb.toString());
            ecs.addAttributeChange( changeRecord );
        }
    }
}

```

```
        getSingleRequestParamStr(UserAttributeConstants.FIRST_NAME );

        ecs.setStatus(WfExternalCallStatus.STATUS_APPROVED);
        return ecs;
    }

    catch( Exception e ) {
        throw new WfExternalCallException( e );
    }
}
}
```

PersonNumberCallOut.java

```
package com.truologica.truaccess.wfenginesvcs.wfexternalcall.support;

import com.truologica.truaccess.wfenginesvcs.wfexternalcall.support.
    WorkflowStepSample;

public class PersonNumberCallout extends WorkflowStepSample
{
    public PersonNumberCallout() {
        super("personId");
    }
}
```