## **HP Cloud Service Automation**

Software Version: 4.20 Windows ® operating system

Configuring an HP CSA Cluster for High Availability Using an Apache Web Server

Document Release Date: March 2016 Software Release Date: December 2014



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## **Document Change Notes**

Description	Date
Initial release of this document with CSA 4.2 MR	December 2014
In the "Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups" on page 25 section, added a new step 4.	February 2016
Added the "Configure JBoss" on page 20 section, with a new step f in step 2.	March 2016

### Chapter 1: Overview

HP Cloud Service Automation (HP CSA) uses JBoss clustering technology to enable you to configure an active/active (high-availability) cluster. Clustering enables you to run HP CSA on several parallel servers called *nodes*. Cluster configuration improves performance on systems that handle high transaction volumes or large numbers of concurrent users. In addition to handling higher user loads and providing greater scalability, the cluster configuration supports server failover features.

Web requests to the HP CSA Controller or Marketplace Portal are load balanced among the nodes in the cluster. Increasing the number of nodes in the cluster will improve web request transaction throughput. However, certain HP CSA background services, those that handle the fulfillment of subscription requests asynchronously, only run on a single node in the cluster. For those HP CSA background services, adding more nodes to the cluster will not increase the throughput of subscription fulfillment. Instead, for those HP CSA background services, a cluster deployment only allows failover capability for the background service.

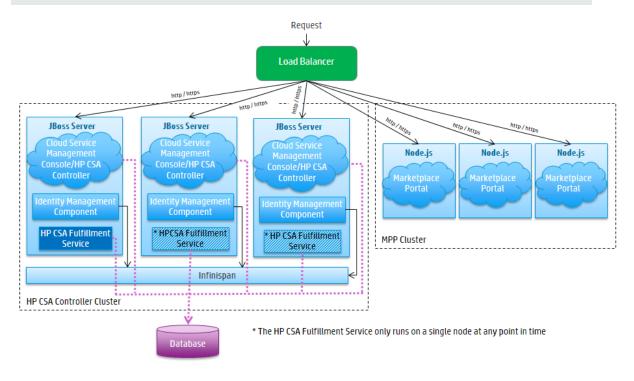
Because clustering distributes the workload across different nodes, if any node fails, HP CSA remains accessible through other nodes in the cluster. You can continue to improve user request throughput by simply adding nodes to the cluster. If a node shuts down, activities such as email notifications that are scheduled to run on that node are automatically transferred to another available node. This server failover feature helps ensure that HP CSA remains operational.

Unsaved changes on a node that shuts down are lost and are not transferred to an available node. Users who log on to HP CSA after a node shuts down see only changes that were saved on that node.

In this document, a cluster configuration consists of seven different physical (or virtual) hosts: three hosts are running HP CSA in standalone mode, one host is running an Apache Web server with the mod\_proxy\_balancer module (a software load balancer that is available from Apache and is configured on an Apache HTTP server so that web requests can be proxied into the HP CSA/JBoss cluster and a Node.js cluster for the Marketplace Portal), and three hosts are running the Marketplace Portal.

**Note:** Content on how to use a database cluster or Oracle RAC is beyond the scope of this document. However, configuring HP CSA to use a Microsoft SQL Server cluster is no different from configuring HP CSA to use a standalone Microsoft SQL Server. Install and configure the Microsoft SQL Server cluster according to the manufacturer's documentation and follow the instructions to install HP CSA using a Microsoft SQL Server in the *HP Cloud Service Automation Installation Guide*.

For information about configuring HP CSA with Oracle RAC, refer to the *Configuring HP CSA to Work with Oracle RAC* whitepaper.



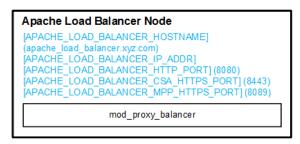
The cluster uses a load balancer to distribute requests among any number of nodes. The load balancer (internal or external) listens for HTTP/S requests from standard interface clients. Nodes are transparent to users and users access only the URL to the load balancer. The load balancer forwards HTTP/S requests to one of the other nodes.

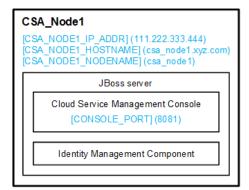
In this document, the following names are used to identify the hosts or nodes in the clustered environment:

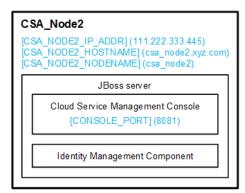
- Apache load balancer node: the load balancer that distributes requests among the nodes in the clustered environment
- CSA\_Node nodes: hosts HP CSA
- MPP\_Node nodes: hosts the Marketplace Portal

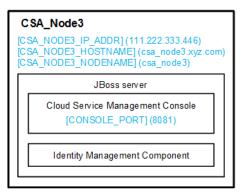
In this document, an item denoted in square brackets is a placeholder for the actual value that has been configured (for example, the hostname of the "CSA\_Node1" node is denoted as [CSA\_NODE1\_HOSTNAME]).

In the following diagram, items in parentheses are default or example values used in this document (for example, the default port used by the Cloud Service Management Console is 8081).















The user who sets up the nodes should have knowledge of or work with someone who has knowledge of HP CSA, HP Operations Orchestration, Apache HTTP server, JBoss, and resource providers that will be integrated with HP CSA.

## General Notes about Configuring a Clustered Environment

The following information should be considered when configuring a clustered environment:

- It is recommended that you install and configure the nodes in the order presented in this guide.
   There are some tasks that are dependent on this order (such as generating certificates and importing them).
- The system time among all nodes in the cluster must be synchronized. If the time is not synchronized, users may experience problems such as not being able to log in to the Marketplace Portal.
- HP CSA must be installed in the same directory on all nodes. Some file locations are hardcoded in configuration files and, if these file locations do not match among nodes, HP CSA fails to start.
- When using HP CSA to configure an organization, if you are using the Apache Web server as a load balancer in a clustered environment (as described in this document), do not use a semicolon (;) or plus sign (+) in the organization's name. If one of these characters is present in the organization's name, you may not be able to log in to the Marketplace Portal.

# Chapter 2: Configure the Apache Load Balancer Node

This section describes how to upgrade, install, configure, and start the applications needed to set up the Apache load balancer node in an HP CSA cluster configured for high availability. The Apache load balancer node proxies web requests into the HP CSA and Marketplace Portal cluster.

The Apache load balancer node consists of:

Apache HTTP Web server configured as a load balancer

### Upgrade the Apache Load Balancer Node

The configuration described in this document uses a single Apache load balancer node for both the CSA and Marketplace Portal nodes (instead of two Apache load balancers, one for the CSA node (CSA\_Proxy) and one for the Marketplace Portal node (MPP\_Proxy)).

To upgrade the Apache load balancer node, do the following:

- 1. Stop the Apache load balancers on both the CSA Proxy and MPP Proxy nodes.
- 2. Uninstall the existing Apache applications from the CSA\_Proxy node following the manufacturer's recommendations.
- 3. Follow the instructions below to install and configure the Apache load balancer node on the CSA\_Proxy node. You are upgrading the CSA\_Proxy node because this is the node which is associated with the HP CSA software license. You can continue to use this software license after the upgrade. If you choose to upgrade the MPP\_Proxy node, you must request a software license for the MPP\_Proxy node.

### Install the Apache HTTP Web Server

To install the Apache HTTP Web server on the Apache load balancer node, do the following:

 Install the supported version of the Apache HTTP Server (including SSL) from apache.org (http://www.apache.org/). After navigating to the mirror site, the 32-bit Windows installer is available in the httpd/binaries/win32 directory.

See the HP Cloud Service Automation System and Software Support Matrix for the supported version of the Apache HTTP Server. The HP Cloud Service Automation System and Software Support Matrix can be downloaded from the HP Software Support Web site at

http://h20230.www2.hp.com/selfsolve/manuals/ (this site requires that you register with HP Passport).

```
mod_authz_host.so
mod_headers.so
mod_log_config.so
mod_proxy.so
mod_proxy_balancer.so
mod_proxy_connect.so
mod_proxy_http.so
mod_rewrite.so
mod_ssl.so
```

# Configure the Apache HTTP Web Server as a Load Balancer

Complete the tasks in the following sections to configure the Apache load balancer node.

#### Generate a Certificate

If you will be using a secure protocol such as TLS to communicate from the Apache load balancer node to the HP CSA and Marketplace Portal nodes, you will need to generate the Apache load balancer node's certificate (in this document, it will be referred to as apache csa.crt).

1. Generate the certificate and private key. For a test environment, you can create a self-signed certificate and key using the following command:

```
"<path_to>\Apache2.2\openss1" req -x509 -days 365 -newkey rsa:2048 -nodes
-keyout <path_to>\Apache2.2\conf\apache_csa.key
-out <path_to>\Apache2.2\conf\apache_csa.crt
-config <path_to>\Apache2.2\conf\openss1.cnf
-subj /O=HP/OU=HP/CN=[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]
```

For detailed instructions on how to create certificates, refer to the Apache documentation (http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.2/ssl/ssl\_faq.html#aboutcerts).

 Copy the certificate file (apache\_csa.crt) to the %CSA\_HOME%\jbossas\standalone\configuration directory on the CSA nodes and to the %CSA\_ HOME%\portal\conf\ directory on the Marketplace Portal nodes.

### Configure the Apache HTTP Web Server

1. Create a virtual host file for the CSA nodes. In the path\_to>\Apache2.2\conf\extra directory,
create a file named csa.conf that contains the following content:

```
Listen 8443
<VirtualHost default :8443>
ServerName [APACHE LOAD BALANCER HOSTNAME]
   ErrorLog <path to>\Apache2.2\logs\csa error.log
   TransferLog <path_to>\Apache2.2\logs\csa_access.log
   SSLEngine on
   SSLProtocol all TLSv1
   SSLCertificateFile <path_to>\Apache2.2\conf\apache_csa.crt
   SSLCertificateKeyFile <path to>\Apache2.2\conf\apache csa.key
   <Proxy *>
     Order deny, allow
     Allow from all
   </Proxy>
   RewriteEngine On
   RewriteCond %{THE REQUEST} \ (.*)//+(.*) \ [NC]
   RewriteRule .* %1/%2 [R=301,L]
   Header add Set-Cookie "CSA_ROUTEID=.%{BALANCER_WORKER_ROUTE}e; path=/"
env=BALANCER ROUTE CHANGED
   <Proxy balancer://csacluster/>
      BalancerMember http://[CSA NODE1 HOSTNAME]:8081 route=csa1
      BalancerMember http://[CSA NODE2 HOSTNAME]:8081 route=csa2
      BalancerMember http://[CSA NODE3 HOSTNAME]:8081 route=csa3
      ProxySet stickysession=CSA_ROUTEID
   </Proxy>
   ProxyPass / balancer://csacluster/
   ProxyPassReverse / balancer://csacluster/
</VirtualHost>
```

2. Create a virtual host file for the Marketplace Portal nodes. In the <path\_
to>\Apache2.2\conf\extra directory, create a file named mpp.conf that contains the following content:

```
Listen 8089
<VirtualHost _default_:8089>
ServerName [APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]
    ErrorLog <path_to>\Apache2.2\logs\mpp_error.log
    TransferLog <path_to>\Apache2.2\logs\mpp_access.log
    SSLEngine on
    SSLProtocol all -SSLv2
    SSLCertificateFile <path_to>\Apache2.2\conf\apache_csa.crt
    SSLCertificateKeyFile <path_to>\Apache2.2\conf\apache_csa.key
    SSLProxyEngine On
```

```
ProxyRequests Off
  ProxyPreserveHost On
   <Proxy *>
     Order deny, allow
     Allow from all
  </Proxy>
  Header add Set-Cookie "MPP ROUTEID=.%{BALANCER WORKER ROUTE}e; path=/"
env=BALANCER ROUTE CHANGED
  <Proxy balancer://mppcluster/>
      BalancerMember https://[MPP NODE1 HOSTNAME]:8089 route=mpp1
      BalancerMember https://[MPP NODE2 HOSTNAME]:8089 route=mpp2
      BalancerMember https://[MPP_NODE3_HOSTNAME]:8089 route=mpp3
     ProxySet stickysession=MPP ROUTEID
  ProxyPass / balancer://mppcluster/
  ProxyPassReverse / balancer://mppcluster/
</VirtualHost>
```

- 3. Edit the <path\_to>\Apache2.2\conf\httpd.conf file:
  - a. Add or update the list of modules that are loaded to include the following modules:

```
LoadModule authz_host_module modules\mod_authz_host.so
LoadModule headers_module modules\mod_headers.so
LoadModule log_config_module modules\mod_log_config.so
LoadModule proxy_module modules\mod_proxy.so
LoadModule proxy_balancer_module modules\mod_proxy_balancer.so
LoadModule proxy_connect_module modules\mod_proxy_connect.so
LoadModule proxy_http_module modules\mod_proxy_http.so
LoadModule rewrite_module modules\mod_rewrite.so
LoadModule ssl_module modules\mod_ssl.so
```

b. Add the following lines:

```
Include conf\extra\csa.conf
Include conf\extra\mpp.conf
```

### Start the Apache Load Balancer Node

To start the Apache load balancer node, do the following:

- 1. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
- Right-click on the Apache2.2 service and select Start.

### Chapter 3: Configure the HP CSA Node

This chapter describes how to install, upgrade, and configure an HP CSA node in an HP CSA cluster configured for high availability (for example, csa\_node1, csa\_node2, or csa\_node3).

The CSA node consists of:

- HP CSA
- Identity Management component

To configure the CSA node, do the following:

- Install or upgrade the HP CSA
- · Configure HP CSA

### Install HP CSA

Install HP CSA on each CSA node as described in the *HP Cloud Service Automation Installation Guide* with the following exceptions:

- You must install the same version of HP CSA on each node (including the Marketplace Portal nodes).
- Install HP CSA in the same location in which you installed or will be installing HP CSA on all CSA nodes.
- Install HP CSA database components and create the database schema for one and only one of the CSA nodes. HP recommends that you create the schema when you install HP CSA on the first CSA node. Then, you do not need to create the schema when you install HP CSA on the other nodes.

**Note:** All CSA nodes must connect to the same database schema. However, you only need to create the database schema once.

Use an external (existing) instance of HP Operations Orchestration.

**Note:** You cannot configure HP CSA in a clustered environment using the embedded HP Operations Orchestration instance.

**Note:** HP recommends that you install HP Operations Orchestration in its own cluster configured for high availability. Refer to the HP Operations Orchestration documentation for more information.

- You must configure a secure protocol connection (such as TLS) between HP Operations Orchestration and all CSA nodes.
- If you are configuring HP Operations Orchestration for sequential designs, set the Property Value of the CSA\_REST\_URI System Property to

https://[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT] /csa/rest.

For example:

https://apache\_load\_balancer.xyz.com:8443/csa/rest

The HP Cloud Service Automation Installation Guide can be downloaded from the HP Software Support Web site at http://h20230.www2.hp.com/selfsolve/manuals/ (this site requires that you register with HP Passport).

### Upgrade HP CSA

To upgrade HP CSA, on each CSA node, do the following:

- 1. Upgrade HP CSA as described in the HP Cloud Service Automation Upgrade Guide with the following exceptions:
  - Install HP CSA database components and upgrade the database schema on one and only one of the CSA nodes. HP recommends that you upgrade the schema on the first CSA node that you upgrade. Then, you do not need to install HP CSA database components and upgrade the database schema when you upgrade HP CSA on the other CSA nodes.

**Note:** All CSA nodes must connect to the same database schema. However, you only need to install HP CSA database components and upgrade the database schema once.

Any customizations you made to the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as-7.1.1.Final\bin\domain.conf.bat file must be made to the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as-7.1.1.Final\bin\standalone.conf.bat file before running the upgrade installer. The upgrade installer uses the standalone.conf.bat file, not the domain.conf.bat file.

For example, if you updated the path to the JRE in the domain.conf.bat file, make the same changes in the standalone.conf.bat file before running the upgrade installer. The upgrade installer will use the JRE defined in the standalone.conf.bat file.

The HP Cloud Service Automation Upgrade Guide can be downloaded from the HP Software Support Web site at http://h20230.www2.hp.com/selfsolve/manuals/ (this site requires that you register with HP Passport).

- 2. Follow the instructions below to configure HP CSA.
- 3. If you customized any files in the directory or subdirectories of %CSA\_HOME%\ jboss-as-7.1.1.Final\domain\, you will need to manually restore these customizations to the equivalent file in the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\ directory.

All files in %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as-7.1.1.Final\domain\servers\<server\_name>\ deployments\\*.war are backed up to %CSA\_HOME%\\_CSA\_4\_20\_0\_installation\Backup\ domain\\*.war.

### Configure HP CSA

Complete the following tasks to configure HP CSA on each CSA node:

- "Edit Properties" below (required)
- "Request a Software License" on the next page (required)
- "Configure Marketplace Portal Redirection" on page 20 (required)
- "Configure a Secure Connection" on page 22 (required)
- "Configure the Identity Management Component" on page 23 (required)
- "Reconfigure the HP CSA Service" on page 24 (required)
- "Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups" on page 25 (required if multicast messaging is not supported)
- "Configure HP Single Sign-On" on page 27 (required if using HP SSO)
- "Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups" on page 25 (optional)
- "Share Filesystem Resources" on page 28 (optional)

### **Edit Properties**

Update property values to route requests to the Cloud Service Management Console through the Apache load balancer node and set the mode in which HP CSA is running.

- Edit the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\WEB-INF\classes\csa.properties:
  - a. Set the following properties:

```
csa.provider.hostname=[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]
csa.provider.port=[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_CSA_HTTPS_PORT]
csa.provider.rest.protocol=https
deploymentMode=clustered
```

#### For example:

```
csa.provider.hostname=apache_load_balancer.xyz.com
csa.provider.port=8443
csa.provider.rest.protocol=https
deploymentMode=clustered
```

Note: If you set the csa.provider.hostname attribute to the IP address of the system on which the Apache load balancer is installed, the Subject Alt Name attribute of the Apache load balancer's certificate that has been imported into HP CSA's keystore must also be set to the IP address of the system on which the Apache load balancer is installed. If the Apache load balancer's certificate does not contain the Subject Alt Name attribute or it is not set to the IP address of the system on which the Apache load balancer is installed, you must regenerate and re-import the Apache load balancer's certificate with the Subject Alt Name attribute set to the IP address of the system on which the Apache load balancer is installed.

b. Add and set the following property:

```
csa.provider.ip=[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_IP_ADDR]
```

 Edit the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\WEB-INF\classes\swagger.properties and set the following property:

```
documentation.services.basePath=https://[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]:
[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_CSA_HTTPS_PORT]/csa/rest
```

#### For example:

```
documentation.services.basePath=https://apache_load_
balancer.xyz.com:8443/csa/rest
```

### Request a Software License

HP CSA version 4.20 requires a software license. HP CSA licensing is based on the number of operating system instances (OSIs) being used in current, active subscriptions.

After initial installation of HP CSA version 4.20, when you log in to the Cloud Service Management Console, a temporary 90-day trial license is activated. Once the trial license expires, you are limited to 25 OSIs. If you created more than 25 OSIs during the trial period, you cannot create any additional OSIs. You can add more licenses at any time to increase your OSI capacity.

When you request a software license, typically you supply the IP address of the system on which HP CSA is installed. However, in a clustered environment, use the IP address of the Apache load balancer node ([APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_IP\_ADDR]) when requesting a software license. The license should be installed on only one node in the clustered environment.

For more information on managing software licenses, refer to the *HP Cloud Service Automation Configuration Guide*. For information on how to view, add, or delete a license, refer to the HP Cloud Service Management Console Help.

### Configure Marketplace Portal Redirection

One of the URLs that can be used to launch the Marketplace Portal (for example, https://apache\_lb.xyz.com:8443/mpp) redirects the request from the JBoss server (the HP CSA controller) to the Node.js server (the Marketplace Portal). By default, the request is redirected to the same system on which HP CSA is installed. However, in a clustered environment, the request must be redirected to the Apache load balancer.

To update the redirection, do the following:

- Open the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\mpp.war\index.html in a text editor
- 2. Locate the following line:

```
<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;URL= https://[CSA_NODE_HOSTNAME]:[CSA_
NODE_HTTPS_PORT]/"/>
```

 Replace [CSA\_NODE\_HOSTNAME] with [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME] and [CSA\_NODE\_HTTPS\_PORT] with [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_MPP\_HTTPS\_PORT]. For example:

```
<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;URL= https://[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_
HOSTNAME]:[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_MPP_HTTPS_PORT]/"/>
or

<meta http-equiv="refresh" content="0;URL= https://apache_load_
balancer.xyz.com:8089/"/>
```

4. Save and exit the file.

### Configure JBoss

Configure JBoss for use in an HP CSA clustered environment:

- 1. To configure a secure connection between the load balancer and JBoss, open a window and do the following:
  - a. Open the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\configuration\standalone.xml file in a text editor.
  - b. Locate the Web subsystem property (for example, locate <subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:web:1.1" default-virtual-server="default-host" native="false">).

c. Make a copy of the Web subsystem property's connector named https (this content needs to be added to the standalone-full-ha.xml file, which is described in the next step). For example, make a copy of

- 2. Open another window and do the following:
  - a. Open the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\configuration\standalone-full-ha.xml file in a text editor.
  - b. If you are configuring a secure connection between the load balancer and JBoss, locate the Web subsystem property (for example, locate <subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:web:1.2" default-virtual-server="default-host" native="false">).
  - c. To configure a secure connection between the load balancer and JBoss, find the connector named http and after it, insert the connector named https that you copied from the standalone.xml file. For example:

d. Update the Web subsystem by adding the instance-id attribute to the Web subsystem, if it does not already exist. For example:

```
<subsystem xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:web:1.2" default-virtual-server="default-
host" instance-id="${jboss.node.name}" native="false">
        <connector name="http" protocol="HTTP/1.1" scheme="http" socket-
binding="http"/>
        <connector name="https" protocol="HTTP/1.1" scheme="https" secure="true"</pre>
```

e. Locate the server property and configure a unique node name for the node. Locate

```
<server xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:1.3">
and set the name to [CSA_NODE_NAME].
```

For example:

```
<server xmlns="urn:jboss:domain:1.3" name="csa node1">
```

f. Add the node's IP address to the public interface. Locate

g. Save your changes.

Configure JBoss for use in an HP CSA clustered environment. Open the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\configuration\standalone-full-ha.xml file in a text editor and do the following:

### Configure a Secure Connection

Configure a secure connection (using a protocol such as TLS) on the CSA node for communication from the Apache load balancer node.

- 1. If you have not already done so, copy the certificate from the Apache load balancer node (apache\_csa.crt) to the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\configuration directory.
- 2. Import the certificate into the JVM on the CSA node using the following command:

```
"<csa_jre>\bin\keytool" -importcert -file %CSA_HOME%\jboss-as\
standalone\configuration\apache_csa.crt -alias apache_csa
```

```
-keystore "<csa_jre>\lib\security\cacerts"
```

where <csa\_jre> is the directory in which the JRE that is used by HP CSA is installed.

### Configure the Identity Management Component

Complete the tasks in this section to configure the Identity Management component on the CSA node.

1. Add the following content to the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\ idm-service.war\WEB-INF\spring\applicationContext.properties file:

```
idm.csa.hostname = [APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]
idm.csa.port = [APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_CSA_HTTPS_PORT]
```

#### For example:

```
idm.csa.hostname = apache_load_balancer.xyz.com
idm.csa.port = 8443
```

2. In the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\idm-service.war\WEB-INF\ spring\applicationContext-common.xml file, enable clustering by removing the comment tags (<!-- and -->) from the following content:

```
<!--
<property name="clusterEnabled" value="true" />
-->
```

If more detailed configuration is required, the clusterConfigFile or configFile properties may be set. Refer to the *HP Cloud Service Automation Configuration Guide* for more information about these properties.

Edit the following content in the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\
 csa.war\WEB-INF\applicationContext-security.xml file. Update the values of hostname to
 [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME] and port to [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_
 CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT]:

#### For example:

4. Edit the following content in the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\ idm-service.war\WEB-INF\spring\applicationContext.properties file. Update the values of idm.csa.audit.hostname to [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME] and idm.csa.audit.port to [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HTTPS\_PORT]:

```
# Properties for CSA Auditing Server
.
.
.
.
.
idm.csa.audit.hostname = [APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]"/>
idm.csa.audit.port = [APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HTTPS_PORT]"/>
For example:

# Properties for CSA Auditing Server
.
.
.
idm.csa.audit.hostname = apache_load_balancer.xyz.com"/>
idm.csa.audit.port = 8443"/>
```

### Reconfigure the HP CSA Service

Reconfigure the HP CSA service to start, restart, and stop HP CSA using the standalone-full-ha.xml configuration file.

Caution: You must stop the HP CSA service before reconfiguring it.

1. Stop the HP Cloud Service Automation service:

- a. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
- b. Right-click on the **HP Cloud Service Automation** service and select **Stop**.
- 2. Edit the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\bin\service.bat file.
  - a. Locate the two occurrences of standalone, bat.
  - b. Insert the command line option -c standalone-full-ha.xml -u [MULTICAST\_ADDRESS] into the call standalone.bat > .r.lock >> run.log 2>&1 command line.

#### For example:

```
call standalone.bat -c standalone-full-ha.xml -u [MULTICAST_ADDRESS] >
.r.lock >> run.log 2>&1
```

where [MULTICAST\_ADDRESS] is the UDP multicast address used by the JGroups subsystem on JBoss for communication between nodes. The JGroups subsystem establishes the cluster and manages membership of nodes in the cluster. Multicast addresses fall in the range between 224.0.0.0 and 239.255.255.255 (for example, 230.0.0.4). All nodes in a cluster must use the same multicast address. If you are configuring more than one cluster in your domain, use a different multicast address for each cluster.

If the environment that you are using to set up the cluster does not support multicast messaging, the JGroups subsystem can be configured to use multiple TCP unicast messages. See "Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups" below for more information. If you use multiple TCP unicast messages, do not specify the -u [MULTICAST\_ADDRESS] option in the service.bat file.

- 3. Start the HP Cloud Service Automation service:
  - a. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
  - b. Right-click on the **HP Cloud Service Automation** service and select **Start**.

### Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups

JBoss uses JGroups for communication between nodes in order to establish the cluster and manage membership of nodes in the cluster. By default, the JGroups subsystem on JBoss is configured to communicate through IP multicast messages using UDP. If the environment that you are using to set up the cluster does not support multicast messaging, the JGroups subsystem may alternatively be configured to use multiple TCP unicast messages.

To configure the TCP communication channel on JGroups, do the following:

 Open the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\configuration\standalone-full-ha.xml file in an editor. 2. Update the igroups subsystem default stack from udp to tcp. Change

#### where:

- [LIST\_OF\_INITIAL\_HOSTS] is a comma-separated list of nodes (IP address and port) that define the cluster. It is recommended that all known nodes in the HP CSA controller cluster are listed. Other nodes that are not listed may join the cluster and you may remove a node from the list at any time. However, at least one initial host (a node in the list of initial hosts) must be running in order for other nodes (that are not included in this list) to join the cluster. The more initial hosts listed means that there is a greater chance an initial host is running so that an unlisted node may join the cluster (if no initial hosts are running, no unlisted nodes may join the cluster). Once the cluster is running, if you update the list of initial hosts, all nodes in the cluster must be restarted. The following are examples of a list of three initial hosts: [CSA\_NODE1\_IP\_ADDR][7600], [CSA\_NODE3\_IP\_ADDR][7600] or 111.222.333.444[7600],111.222.333.446[7600]
- [NUMBER\_OF\_INITIAL\_HOSTS] is the number of initial hosts specified in the cluster.

#### For example:

A TCP-based channel may be less efficient than its UDP counterpart as the size of the cluster increases beyond four to six nodes.

4. Add the node's IP address to the public interface. Locate:

- 5. Reconfigure the HP CSA service. In the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\bin\service.bat file:
  - a. Locate the two occurrences of standalone.bat.
  - b. Replace call standalone.bat > .r.lock >> run.log 2>&1
     with
     call standalone.bat -c standalone-full-ha.xml > .r.lock >> run.log 2>&1

**Note:** You do not need to specify the -u [MULTICAST ADDRESS] option.

### Configure HP Single Sign-On

If you have integrated HP Single Sign-On (HP SSO) between HP CSA and another application (such as HP Operations Orchestration), you must configure HP SSO on the CSA node.

- Open the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\WEB-INF\hpssoConfiguration.xml file in a text editor.
- 2. Locate the following content:

 Replace [CSA\_NODE\_HOSTNAME] and [CSA\_NODE\_PORT] with the Apache load balancer node hostname (APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME) and the virtual host port for the HP CSA nodes (APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT). For example:

### Identify the Node Running HP CSA Background Services

While Web requests can be serviced by any node in the cluster, HP CSA background services run on a single node in the cluster. The cluster automatically picks a provider for these services. The cluster also ensures that a new provider is selected if an existing one becomes unavailable (for example, when a node crashes).

To identify the provider for background services in the cluster, on each node:

- 1. Stop HP CSA. See "Stop HP CSA" on page 33 for more information.
- 2. Edit the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\configuration\standalone-full-ha.xml file. Add the following to enable INFO-level logging for com.hp.csa.ha.CSAHASingletonService in the logging subsystem:

3. Start HP CSA. See "Start HP CSA" on page 33 for more information.

After you start individual nodes and they join the cluster, you should notice the message, CSA HA Singleton Service started on this node, in one (and only one) %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\log\server.log. The log file corresponding to the other nodes in the cluster should not display this message. If you notice this message in multiple log files, consider switching to the TCP channel for JGroups communication (as described in "Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups" on page 25). If the node that is selected as the provider goes down, you should immediately see this statement in another log file in the cluster.

### Share Filesystem Resources

Configure HP CSA to share filesystem resources to free up disk space (this task is optional). Static filesystem resources, such as images or JSP files, can be stored on one system and shared by all nodes in the cluster. The following example shows how to share the images directory that is installed with each instance of HP CSA.

HP CSA provides images that are stored in an images directory (for example, %CSA\_HOME%\ jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\images). From the Cloud Service Management

Console, you may also upload images which are saved to the same images directory. You can store these images on a shared filesystem on a network and the images on this single shared filesystem can be used by all nodes in the cluster.

To configure HP CSA to use a shared filesystem to store images, do the following:

- HP recommends that you run the HP CSA service as a non-administrative user. Refer to the HP Cloud Service Automation Configuration Guide for information on how to allow non-administrator users to start and stop the HP CSA service. If you follow the examples in the configuration guide, you will create a user named CSAUser and run the HP CSA service as this user. If you run the HP CSA service as a non-administrator user, the examples in this section assume that you have created the CSAUser.
- 2. On a remote system, create a directory or folder that will contain the shared files and share the folder. For example, if you create a folder named C:\CSA\images on the remote system, in a command prompt on the remote system, type net share CSA\_images=C:\CSA\images.
- 3. Copy the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\images directory from one of the CSA nodes to the shared folder on the remote system.
- 4. Delete the %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\images directory from each CSA node.
- 5. On each CSA node, create a symbolic link to the shared folder. For example, from a command prompt, type the following commands:

mklink /d %CSA\_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\images
\\<SharedFilesystem>\CSA images

**Note:** If you configured a non-administrator user to start and stop the HP CSA service (for example, CSAUser), you must create the symbolic link as this user.

- 6. On each CSA node, do the following
  - a. Navigate to Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services.
  - b. Right-click on the HP Cloud Service Automation service and select **Properties**.
  - c. Click the **Log On** tab.
  - d. Select **This account**, enter the user who starts and stops the HP CSA service (for example, if you are running the HP CSA service as a non-administrator user such as CSAUser, enter
    - .\CSAUser; if you are running the HP CSA service as an administrator, enter
    - .\Administrator), and enter the user's password.
  - e. Click OK.

# Chapter 4: Configure the Marketplace Portal Node

This chapter describes how to install, upgrade, and configure a Marketplace Portal node in an HP CSA cluster configured for high availability (for example, MPP Node1, MPP Node2, or MPP Node3).

To configure the Marketplace Portal, do the following:

- · Install or upgrade the Marketplace Portal
- Configure the Marketplace Portal

### Install the Marketplace Portal

Install a remote instance of the Marketplace Portal on each Marketplace Portal node, as described in the *HP Cloud Service Automation Installation Guide* with the following exceptions:

- You must install the same version of HP CSA on each node (including the CSA nodes).
- When selecting a location in which to install the Marketplace Portal, select the same location for all Marketplace Portal nodes.
- When configuring the HP CSA Host, use the fully-qualified domain name of the Apache load balancer node (for example, apache\_load\_balancer.xyz.com or [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_ HOSTNAME]).
- When configuring the HP CSA Port, use the port of the Apache server installed on the Apache load balancer node (for example, 8443 or [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT]).

The HP Cloud Service Automation Installation Guide can be downloaded from the HP Software Support Web site at http://h20230.www2.hp.com/selfsolve/manuals/ (this site requires that you register with HP Passport).

### Upgrade the Marketplace Portal

Upgrade HP CSA (remote Marketplace Portal) on each Marketplace Portal node as described in the *HP Cloud Service Automation Upgrade Guide* with the following exception:

• Edit the %CSA\_HOME%\portal\conf\mpp.json file. Update the value of the ha enabled property to disable the Marketplace Portal from using the Redis cache server for session persistence. The Apache load balancer will use sticky sessions for session persistence. For example:

```
"ha": {
    "enabled": false,
```

.

The HP Cloud Service Automation Upgrade Guide can be downloaded from the HP Software Support Web site at http://h20230.www2.hp.com/selfsolve/manuals/ (this site requires that you register with HP Passport).

### Configure the Marketplace Portal

To configure the Marketplace Portal on each Marketplace Portal node, do the following:

- If you have not done so already, copy the certificate of the Apache server from the Apache load balancer node (for example, apache\_csa.crt) to the %CSA\_HOME%\portal\conf\ directory on the Marketplace Portal node.
- 2. Edit the following content in the %CSA\_HOME%\portal\conf\mpp.json file:
  - For the provider, update the url attribute value to use [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_ HOSTNAME] and [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT] (virtual host port) and ca to use the location of the certificate of the Apache load balancer node. For example:

```
"provider": {
    "url": "https://[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_CSA_
HTTPS_PORT]"
    "ca": "%CSA_HOME%/portal/conf/apache_csa.crt"
    .
    .
    .
},

or

"provider": {
    "url": "https://apache_load_balancer.xyz.com:8443"
    "ca": "%CSA_HOME%/portal/conf/apache_csa.crt"
    .
    .
    .
},
```

■ For the idmProvider, update the values of the url attribute to use [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME] and [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT] (virtual host port for the HP CSA nodes), returnUrl to use [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME] and [APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_MPP\_HTTPS\_PORT] (virtual host port for the Marketplace Portal nodes), and ca to use the location of the certificate of the Apache load

#### balancer node. For example:

```
"idmProvider": {
    "url": "https://[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_CSA_HTTPS_PORT]",
    "returnUrl": "https://[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE_LOAD_BALANCER_MPP_HTTPS_PORT]",
    "ca": "%CSA_HOME%/portal/conf/apache_csa.crt"
    .
    .
    .
},

Or

"idmProvider": {
    "url": "https://apache_load_balancer.xyz.com:8443",
    "returnUrl": "https://apache_load_balancer.xyz.com:8089",
    "ca": "%CSA_HOME%/portal/conf/apache_csa.crt"
    .
    .
    .
},
```

- 3. Restart the Marketplace Portal service:
  - a. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
  - b. Right-click on the Marketplace Portal service and select Restart.

### Chapter 5: Common Tasks

This chapter provides information on how to perform common tasks.

#### Tasks include:

- "Start HP CSA" below
- "Stop HP CSA" below
- "Start the Marketplace Portal" on the next page
- "Stop the Marketplace Portal" on the next page
- "Start the Apache Load Balancer Node" on the next page
- "Stop the Apache Load Balancer Node" on the next page
- "Launch the Cloud Service Management Console" on page 35
- "Launch the Marketplace Portal" on page 35
- "Identify the Node Running HP CSA Background Services" on page 28

### Start HP CSA

**Caution:** If you have not already done so, reconfigure the HP CSA service to start and stop HP CSA using the standalone-full-ha.xml configuration file (you should have completed these steps when you configured the CSA node).

#### To start HP CSA:

- On the server that hosts HP CSA, navigate to Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services.
- 2. Right-click on the HP Cloud Service Automation service and select Start.

### Stop HP CSA

**Caution:** If you have not already done so, reconfigure the HP CSA service to start and stop HP CSA using the standalone-full-ha.xml configuration file (you should have completed these steps when you configured the CSA node).

#### To stop HP CSA:

- On the server that hosts HP Cloud Service Automation, navigate to Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services.
- 2. Right-click on the HP Cloud Service Automation service and select **Stop**.

### Start the Marketplace Portal

To start the Marketplace Portal service, do the following:

- 1. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
- 2. Right-click on the Marketplace Portal service and select Start.

### Stop the Marketplace Portal

To stop the Marketplace Portal service:

- On the server that hosts Marketplace Portal, navigate to Control Panel > Administrative Tools
   > Services.
- 2. Right-click on the **Marketplace Portal** service and select **Stop**.

### Start the Apache Load Balancer Node

To start the Apache load balancer node, do the following:

- 1. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
- 2. Right-click on the Apache2.2 service and select Start.

### Stop the Apache Load Balancer Node

To stop the Apache load balancer node, do the following:

- 1. Navigate to the Services screen (Control Panel > Administrative Tools > Services).
- 2. Right-click on the **Apache2.2** service and select **Stop**.

### Launch the Cloud Service Management Console

Launch the Cloud Service Management Console through the Apache load balancer by opening one of the following URLs in a supported Web browser:

- http://[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HTTP\_PORT]/csa For example, http://apache\_load\_balancer.xyz.com:8080/csa
- https://[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_CSA\_HTTPS\_PORT]
  /csa

For example, https://apache\_load\_balancer.xyz.com:8443/csa

### Launch the Marketplace Portal

To launch the default Marketplace Portal, open the following URL in a supported Web browser:

https://[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME]:8443/mpp
 For example, https://apache\_load\_balancer.xyz.com:8443/mpp

The organization associated with the default Marketplace Portal is defined in the %CSA\_HOME%\portal\conf\mpp.json file. By default, this is the sample organization that is installed with HP CSA (CSA\_CONSUMER). To modify the organization associated with the default Marketplace Portal, modify the defaultOrganizationName property value by setting it to the <organization\_identifier> of the desired organization, where <organization\_identifier> is the unique name that HP Cloud Service Automation assigns to the organization, based on the organization display name (the organization identifier can be found in the General Information section of the Organizations tile of the Cloud Service Management Console).

To launch an organization's Marketplace Portal, open one of the following URLs in a supported Web browser:

- http://[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HTTP\_PORT]
  /org/<organization\_identifier>
  For example, http://apache load balancer.xyz.com:8080/org/ORGANIZATION A
- https://[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_HOSTNAME]:[APACHE\_LOAD\_BALANCER\_MPP\_HTTPS\_PORT]
  /org/<organization\_identifier>
  For example, https://apache load balancer.xyz.com:8089/org/ORGANIZATION A

where <organization\_identifier> is the unique name that HP Cloud Service Automation assigns to the organization, based on the organization display name (the organization identifier can be found in the General Information section of the **Organizations** tile of the Cloud Service Management Console)

**Caution:** Do not launch more than one organization-specific Marketplace Portal from the same browser session. For example, if you launch ORGANIZATION A's Marketplace Portal in a

browser, do not open a tab or another window from that browser and launch ORGANIZATION\_B's Marketplace Portal. Otherwise, the user who has logged in to the Marketplace Portal launched for ORGANIZATION\_A will start to see data for ORGANIZATION\_B.

Instead, start a new browser session to launch another organization's Marketplace Portal.

# Chapter 6: Troubleshoot the HP CSA Clustered Environment

This section describes some of the common problems you may encounter while configuring your HP CSA clustered environment for high availability. Workarounds are provided, when available. Additional information may be found in the *HP Cloud Service Automation Release Notes*.

#### **Problem**

Accessing the Cloud Service Management Console or Marketplace Portal may generate an error when running in a clustered environment with a load balancer. The following error may appear in the log file:

```
flex.messaging.security.SecurityException: Secure endpoint
'/messagebroker/amfsecure' must be contacted via a secure protocol
```

#### Cause

The client side traffic is configured as TLS and the load balancer redirects HTTPS traffic to HTTP.

#### Workaround

Make the following changes on all CSA nodes:

```
In the %CSA_HOME%\jboss-as\standalone\deployments\csa.war\WEB-INF\flex\services-config.xml file, update the endpoint class value for the csa-secure-amf channel to flex.messaging.endpoints.AMFEndpoint.
```

For example, change the following from:

#### **Problem**

Nodes that do not belong to the HP CSA clustered environment attempt to join the cluster.

#### Cause

More than one HP CSA clustered environment is reachable on the same multicast address

#### Workaround

Do one of the following:

- Use a different multicast address for each clustered environment.
- Configure the TCP communication channel on JGroups to define the nodes that belong to the cluster. Refer to "Configure the TCP Communication Channel on JGroups" on page 25 for more information.

### Send Documentation Feedback

If you have comments about this document, you can contact the documentation team by email. If an email client is configured on this system, click the link above and an email window opens with the following information in the subject line:

Feedback on Configuring an HP CSA Cluster for High Availability Using an Apache Web Server (Cloud Service Automation 4.20)

Just add your feedback to the email and click send.

If no email client is available, copy the information above to a new message in a web mail client, and send your feedback to CSAdocs@hp.com.

We appreciate your feedback!



