HP Select Federation

for the HP-UX, Linux, Solaris and Windows® operating systems

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Sun Java System Access Manager Connector Guide

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1 Introduction

This guide describes how to deploy, integrate and configure the Sun Java System Access Manager (Sun Access Manager) connector. The Select Federation Sun Java System Access Manager connector integrates with Select Federation IDP and SP sites, and the Administration console and Privacy Manager.

Following are example use-cases where you would use the Sun Access Manager connector

- An enterprise that manages its users and applications through Sun Access Manager needs to enable its users to seamlessly access any federated applications offered by its enterprise partners. An IDP-only mode installation of Select Federation (SF-IDP) can be integrated with Sun Access Manager through the Sun Access Manager connector to accomplish this goal.
- An enterprise that manages its users and applications through Sun Access Manager needs to enable federated users to access its domain-local applications. An SP-only mode installation of Select Federation (SF-SP) can be integrated with Sun Access Manager through the Sun Access Manager connector to accomplish this goal.
- An enterprise that manages its users and applications through Sun Access Manager, needs to enable the following:
 - Sun Access Manager users to seamlessly access any federated applications offered by its enterprise partners
 - Federated users to access its domain-local applications. An SP and IDP mode installation of Select Federation (SF-SP&IDP) can be integrated with Sun Access Manager through the Sun Access Manager connector to accomplish this goal.

This chapter describes the Sun Access Manager connector integration with Select Federation in the following topics:

- Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Components
- Prerequisites
- Using the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector

Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Components

The Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector consists of the following components:

- IDP side component, which includes the Sun Access Manager-protected Select Federation Administration console, Privacy Manager and Demonstration application (sf-demo).
- SP side component, which includes the Sun Access Manager-protected Select Federation Administration console, Privacy Manager and Demonstration application (sf-demo).

The Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector provides the ability to integrate Select Federation SP and IDP sites with Sun Access Manager 7.1.



Select Federation can only be integrated with one access management system at a time.

Prerequisites

This document assumes you have knowledge of the following:

- HP Select Federation (installation, configuration, concepts and so on)
- Sun Access Manager 7.1 (installation, configuration, concepts and so on)
- Web application servers: Select Federation's built-in server (Tomcat 5.5.23), WebLogic 8.1 and 9.1, and WebSphere 6.0.2 (installation, configuration, concepts, and so on)



The Select Federation Sun Access Manager 7.1 connector is not supported on WebLogic 9.2.

Using the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector

Many organizations may already have third-party Access Management systems deployed such as Sun Access Manager. These organizations may also assume the role of an identity provider (IDP) or service provider (SP). Select Federation integrates with Sun Access Manager out-of-the-box.

You can choose to integrate Sun Access Manager with Select Federation both as an IDP and as an SP. When you integrate Sun Access Manager with an SP or IDP, the Select Federation Administration console and Privacy Manager are protected by Sun Access Manager.

Using Sun Access Manager with SP and IDP Integration

The advantage of integrating Sun Access Manager with a Select Federation SP and/or IDP site is that once a user is authorized to access a Sun Access Manager-protected application in the Service Domain and/or Identity Domain, the user is no longer challenged for credentials and the user has full access each time.

Figure 1 illustrates the process of authorizing a user to access a Sun Access Manager-protected application both in the Service and Identity Domains.

Identity Domain Sun Access Manager Client SSO Cookie Sun Access Managerprotected application SF-IDP site Managerprotected application SSO Cookie Sun Access Manager Service Domain

Figure 1 Authorization Flow to Access a Sun Access Manager-Protected Application

Following is a step-by-step explanation of this diagram:

- An unauthenticated user begins at a client, such as a browser, and tries to access a Sun Access Manager-protected application in the Service Domain that is integrated with Sun Access Manager.
- 2 The application redirects the user to the SF-SP site.
- 3 The SF-SP site redirects the user to the SF-IDP site, which is integrated with Sun Access Manager for authentication.
- 4 During the authentication process, the SF-IDP site presents the user with a login page, collects the credentials and calls to Sun Access Manager to generate a Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie.
- 5 Sun Access Manager replies with a Sun Access Manager SSO cookie for the Identity domain.
- 6 The SF-IDP returns the user to the SF-SP site after processing the request, generates an assertion and a Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie.
- 7 The SF-SP site calls out to Sun Access Manager to generate a Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie for the user using the assertion.

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8 Sun Access Manager returns the Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie for the Service Domain

The user is now authenticated.

- 9 The SF-SP site returns control to the application in the Service Domain.
- 10 The application is then presented to the client for the user to access.
 Since the Sun Access Manager SSO cookie has been generated for both the Service Domain and Identity Domain, the user is not challenged for credentials again. The user now has access to any application protected by Sun Access Manager within both Domains.
- The user is able to access the application in the Identity Domain without being challenged.

Using Sun Access Manager with the Select Federation Administration Console and Privacy Manager

The Select Federation Administration console and Privacy Manager are protected with Sun Access Manager using an access filter. Figure 2 illustrates a user request flow to a Sun Access Manager-protected Administration console..

Client Application Server Request intercepted by Custom Access Allow request to Filter proceed through other filter chains Does Sun Acess Manager SSO Cookie exists? Yes User is allowed or denied access based on Sun Access Manager Is Sun Access Show Login Page No authorization Manager SSO Cookie rules. valid? Generate Sun Credentials User presents Access Manager credentials approved SSO Cookie

Figure 2 Flow Diagram of the Administration Console Protected by Sun Access Manager

Following is a step-by-step explanation of this diagram:

- The user tries to access the Select Federation Administration console on an Application server, from a client such as a browser.
- 2 The Select Federation Access Filter intercepts the request and checks if a valid Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie exists.
- 3 If a valid Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie exists, the Access Filter either allows or denies access to the Administration console and Privacy Manager interfaces.
 - The decision to allow or deny access is based on the authorization policies configured in Sun Access Manager and if the request is allowed. Processing continues to other filters in the chain.
- 4 If no Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie exists or the cookie is not valid, the user is presented with a login page.

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- 5 Once the user presents the credentials, the credentials are validated.
- $\,$ 6 $\,$ If the credentials are valid, the Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie is generated, and step 3 is performed.

7 If the credentials are invalid, the user is taken to step 4.

2 Deploying the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector

This chapter includes the following topics:

- System Requirements
- Deploying the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector
- Rolling Back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector
- Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Logging

System Requirements

Software Requirements

The following software must be installed and configured:

- Select Federation 7.00 plus 7.01 Patch see the *HP Select Federation Installation Guide* for installation instructions
- Sun Java System Access Manager 7.1 See the Sun Access Manager 7.1 documentation for installation instructions.

If you want your installation to support international characters, be sure you have properly set up the following to support these characters:

- Platforms on which Select Federation and Sun Access Manger are installed
- Databases and/or LDAP directories used by Select Federation and Sun Access Manager

Platform Requirements

The Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector can work on any Select Federation platform that is compatible with the Sun Access Manager 7.1.



The Select Federation Sun Access Manager 7.1 connector is not supported on WebLogic 9.2.

Deploying the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector

This section provides the basic steps for deploying the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector on any application server on which Select Federation and Sun Access Manager are installed. For detailed instructions on application server-specific tasks, see the application server's documentation.

After the Select Federation patch has been applied, and Sun Access Manager has been installed, perform the following steps to deploy the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector files:

- On the machine or machines where Select Federation is installed, create a new directory under \$SF_HOME called sam_jars.
- 2 Copy the following files from your Sun Access Manager installation (which may be on a different machine) to \$SF HOME/sam jars:
 - am services.jar
 - amclientsdk.jar
- 3 Copy the following files from the \$SF_PATCH/connectors/SAM/ directory to the \$SF_HOME/connectors/SAM/ directory:
 - SAMConnector.jar
 - docs/SAM.pdf
- 4 Modify CLASSPATH on your Select Federation instance so that it includes all the jar files that exist in the \$SF HOME/sam jars/directory.

For example:

```
set CLASSPATH=<path_to_SF_HOME>/sam_jars/am_services.jar;
<path to SF HOME>/sam jars/amclientsdk.jar;%CLASSPATH%
```

For exact instructions on how to modify the CLASSPATH for the application server on which Select Federation is installed, see the application server documentation.

5 Restart your application server.

All the variables should be set so that they are visible to the application server on which Select Federation is running. You may check the application server's logs to make sure that all the variables and their values have been picked-up by the application server.

- 6 Integrate the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with one of the following site roles:
 - Before you begin, make a backup copy of the \$SF_Home/conf/tfsconfig. properties file. You can use this backup copy to roll back the Sun Access Manager connector integration. See Rolling Back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector on page 15 for details.
 - Identity Provider (IDP) site see Chapter 3, Integrating the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector with an IDP Site for complete integration and configuration instructions.
 - Service Provider (SP) site see Chapter 4, Integrating the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector with an SP Site for complete integration and configuration instructions. Integrating Sun Access Manager with an SP site is the same as integrating Sun Access Manager with an SP+IDP site.
 - When you start up Select Federation, be sure that your Sun Access Manager instance is running so that the Sun Access Manager connector can be initialized properly.

Rolling Back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector

You can roll back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector integration from the Select Federation installation. To do this, copy your backed up version of the \$SF_Home/conf/tfsconfig.properties file over the existing tfsconfig.properties file.

If you did not back up the Select Federation installation tfsconfig.properties file, then follow the steps in the following sections.

Rolling Back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector From the IDP Integration

Perform the following steps to roll back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector from the IDP integration:

1 Comment out the following lines in the tfsconfig.properties file:

```
idpAuthnPlugin=myAuthPlugin
myAuthPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAuthnPlugin
myAuthPlugin.jar=<SF_INSTALL_DIR>/connectors/SAM/SAMConnector.jar
amPlugin=myAdminPlugin
myAdminPlugin.jar=<SF_INSTALL_DIR>/connectors/SAM/SAMConnector.jar
myAdminPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAmPlugin
```

2 Uncomment or add the following line where <user-base-dn> is your User repository Base DN and user-id-attr is your User ID attribute name:

```
idpAuthnPlugin=com.trustgenix.tfsIDP.util.IDPAuthnPlugin_Dir
ldapUserBaseDN=<user-base-dn>
ldapUserAttr=<user-id-attr>
```

3 Comment out or remove any of the parameters from the table in Step 3: Configure the SF-IDP for the Sun Access Manager Integration on page 25 that were added for the Sun Access Manager integration.

Rolling Back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector From the SP Integration

Perform the following steps to roll back the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector from the SP integration:

1 Comment out the following lines in the tfsconfig.properties file:

```
spEventPlugin=myEventPlugin
myEventPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMEventPlugin
myEventPlugin.jar=<SF_INSTALL_DIR>/connectors/SAM/SAMConnector.jar
amPlugin=myAdminPlugin
myAdminPlugin.jar=<SF_INSTALL_DIR>/connectors/SAM/SAMConnector.jar
myAdminPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAmPlugin
```

2 Comment out or remove any of the parameters from the table in Step 3: Configure Sun Access Manager on page 35 that were added for the Sun Access Manager integration.

Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Logging

The Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector errors are logged based on settings in the Select Federation <code>log4j.properties</code> file in the <code>\$SF_HOME/properties</code> directory. Use the Select Federation log file to view logged messages. The location of the log file depends on the application server on which you have Select Federation installed.

For WebLogic and WebSphere, you need to enable logging, if you have not done so already. Logging is already enabled for the built-in server.

- For instructions on enabling logging for WebLogic, see "Deploying Select Federation on the BEA WebLogic Server" in the *HP Select Federation Installation Guide*.
- For instructions on enabling logging for WebSphere, see "Deploying Select Federation on the IBM WebSphere 6.0.2 Server" in the *HP Select Federation Installation Guide*.

3 Integrating the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector with an IDP Site

This chapter provides instructions for integrating and configuring the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with an IDP-only mode installation of Select Federation (SF-IDP). The instructions assume knowledge of Sun Access Manager terminology and configuration setup. For more details on how to configure the authentication scheme or configure resources to be protected, see the Sun Access Manager documentation.

It is important to configure and set appropriate protection for the Select Federation resources in Sun Access Manager.

Requirements

The following requirements must be met before integrating the Sun Access Manager connector with an SF-IDP:

- HP Select Federation 7.00 + Patch 7.01 is installed
- Sun Access Manager 7.1 is installed
- Sun Access Manager connector is deployed

Integration Mechanisms for an SF-IDP

Integrating the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with an IDP site requires that you configure Sun Access Manager and Select Federation. When you integrate the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with an IDP site, the Select Federation Administration console, Privacy Manager and Demonstration application (sf-demo) are also integrated with Sun Access Manager.

There are two integration mechanisms possible for the IDP site:

- Login URL Use the Login URL, which can be used to point to a resource protected by any Sun Access Manager Agent, which allows that agent to perform the authentication. This gives you the flexibility to use any authentication scheme offered by the Sun Access Manger Agent. See Using a Login URL on page 18 for details.
- Select Federation Agent Use the Select Federation Agent when password validation is
 enough for authenticating users. The Sun Access Manager client SDK is used to perform
 authentication and authorization. See Using the Select Federation Agent on page 18 for
 more information.

Using a Login URL

When you use the Login URL mechanism, the Sun Access Manager IDP connector redirects the login request to the resource to which the Login URL is pointing. This resource is protected by the Sun Access Manager Agents that perform the authentication and authorization. The resource then redirects the request to the original resource that the user was trying to access. At this point, when the Sun Access Manager IDP connector receives the request, it has a valid Sun Access Manager SSO cookie. The connector validates the cookie. If the cookie is valid, the user is then shown the page that the user was trying to access.

You can use the com.iplanet.am.authurl login parameter in the \$SF_HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties file to set the Login URL to be used for authentication. The value for this parameter is a resource that exists on the Web Server or Application Server. This resource must be protected by Sun Access Manager agents. Based on the deployment requirements, Sun Access Manager administrators can do the following:

- Configure the authentication mechanism for this resource.
- Give access permission to this resource based on the users who are allowed to federate.

For more details on how to configure resources to be protected by Sun Access Manager agents, see the Sun Access Manager documentation.

The resource being protected by Sun Access Manager Agents must be able to do the following:

- Read the value of a parameter named "E" and if the value is set to 1 then inform the user that an error has occurred.
- Read the value of a parameter named "RURL" and redirect the user to the parameter.

For example, a sample-login.asp protected by Sun Access Manager Agents can be as simple as the following code:

```
C%
Dim returnURL, error
returnURL = Request("RURL")
error = Request("E")

If (error = "1") Then
    Response.Write "ERROR: Check Select Federation logs."
    Response.End
End If

If (returnURL = "") Then
    Response.Write "ERROR: No RURL found."

Else
    Response.Status="302"
    Response.AddHeader "Location", returnURL End If %>
```

Using the Select Federation Agent

When you use the Select Federation Agent, the authentication mechanism is limited to password validation. This mechanism uses the Sun Access Manager Client SDK for authentication.

Configuring Sun Access Manager for the IDP Integration

Complete the following main steps to integrate the Sun Access Manager connector with an SF-IDP (see each step for instructions):

• Step 1: Prepare the Environment for Federated Applications

For ease of integration into your existing environment, Select Federation provides a special Application Helper component. You can use the Application Helper to generate the URLs for federated applications and then place them at meaningful locations such as Enterprise Portals for users to access.

If you do not have your existing environment set up for a federation yet, you can set up a dummy environment as described in Step 5: (Optionally) Test the Sun Access Manager Integration with the Demonstration Application on page 37, and then complete the following steps.

• Step 2: Configure Sun Access Manager

This step integrates the SF-IDP with Sun Access Manager for authentication. It also authenticates users to access any Select Federation applications (such as the Administration console and Privacy Manager). You need to set policies for these applications to configure users who are authorized to access them.

- Step 3: Configure the SF-IDP for the Sun Access Manager Integration
 This step enables the Sun Access Manager connector with the SF-IDP.
- Step 4: Configure Profile Attributes for Federated Users

SF-IDP installations provide user attributes contained in a data source to application partners. You need to configure Select Federation to use your data source to populate user attributes for outgoing federated users.

• Step 5: (Optionally) Test the Sun Access Manager Connector Integration with the Demonstration Application

You can use the Select Federation Demonstration application to test your integration.

Step 1: Prepare the Environment for Federated Applications

The Application Helper is a unique feature of Select Federation that simplifies the way in which you initiate federation actions such as federated login and global logout. Using the Application Helper, you enter a "target URL" that you would like your users to go to after a federated login. The Application Helper will return a transformed URL that you can paste into your portal for your users to click on. When the users click on this transformed URL, they will arrive seamlessly at the target URL using their Sun Access Manager credentials.

To use the Application Helper to generate URLs to federated applications, perform the following steps:

1 Navigate to the Select Federation Administration console landing page.

The landing page is usually deployed at:

```
http://<base-url>/tfs-internal
or
https://<base-url>/tfs-internal
```

<base-url> is the root of the application server on which you have deployed Select
Federation. Replace <base-url> with your hostname:port.

The landing page opens as shown in the following figure:

Select Federation Administration Console Administration and Configuration Tasks Learn about the Product Release Notes: To see the release notes, visit the HP Software Administration Console: The administration console allows you to manage configured partners, administrators, user-federations, Product Manuals web site and select Select Federation partner policies and view audit logging information. Installation Instructions: The full Installation Guide. If you are · Application Helper: After adding trusted partners, use this reading this page, chances are you have installed the server application to create URLs that you can embed into your applications for seamless navigation to your partner sites or for logging in users Administration Guide: The full Configuration and Administration via your partners. · Architectural Overview: Chapter 2, "Select Federation Architecture" in the Configuration and Administration Guide Learn More About Federation: To learn more about Identity Federation, visit the HP Select Federation website. **Contact HP** For more information on HP Identity Management products, answers to your questions or product feedback, visit the HP website at: http://www.managementsoftware.hp.com/products/sictfed/

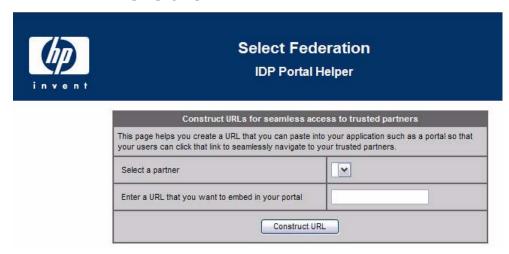
2 Click the Application Helper link.

The Federation Application Helper page opens:



3 Select idphelper.jsp.

The IDP Portal Helper page opens.



4 Select a partner in the list and enter the target URL that you want your users to go to after a federated logon.



If the partners list is empty, you need to first exchange metadata with your trusted partners and add your partners through the Select Federation Administration console. Then the partners list on this page will be populated with the partners you added.

Following is an example of a partner and URL:

Partner: HealthCare

URL: https://www.healthcare.com/myBenefitsApp

5 Click Construct URL.

A transformed URL is returned that you can paste into your portal for your users to click on. By clicking this URL, a user can arrive seamlessly at the target URL by using their domain-local credentials.

Step 2: Configure Sun Access Manager

You need to configure Sun Access Manager to perform authentication for the SF-IDP integration, using either of the following integration mechanisms:

- Login URL: If you choose this integration mechanism, you can configure your resource to be protected by any authentication scheme. Make sure that you set the same value for cookieDomain for the Sun Access Manager Agent and in the \$SF_HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties file. This is so that both the Sun Access Manager Agent and Select Federation can read the cookies.
- Select Federation Agent: If you choose this integration mechanism, only password authentication is supported.

For more details on using Sun Access Manager, see the Sun Access Manager documentation. It is assumed that you have the Sun Access Manager installed and running. It is also assumed that you are familiar with Sun Access Manager configuration,

Complete the following basic tasks to configure Sun Access Manager for the IDP side integration. These tasks are the same for both Login URL and Select Federation Agent integration mechanisms. You need to perform the configuration in your Sun Access Manager install.

- Task 1: Create and configure Policies.
- Task 2: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Privacy Manager.
- Task 3: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Administration console.
- Task 4: Create a Rule for the Select Federation IDPAuthnPlugin.
- Task 5: Create a Rule for the HP AM Integrator.
- Task 6: Create a Rule for the Demonstration application, SF-Demo.
- Task 7: Configure Subjects for the policy.

Task 1: Create and configure Policies.

- 1 Open the Sun Java System Access Manager console.
- 2 Select Access Control → Realm.
- 3 Select the default Realm.
- 4 Click on Policies.

The New Policy page opens.



- 5 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click **OK**:
 - Name: Enter the new policy name, such as SF Policy.
 - **Description**: Describe the policy.

The Policy page opens.

Task 2: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Privacy Manager.

- Select the Policy that you just created (such as SF Policy).
 The Edit Policy page for this policy opens.
- 2 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.



3 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.



- 4 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click **Finish**:
 - Name: Enter Protect PM
 - Resource Name: Enter */pm*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the **Value** for both is **Allow**.

The Edit Policy page opens.

- Task 3: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Administration console.
 - 1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

- 2 Select **URL Policy Agent** as the service type and click **Next**.
 - The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.
- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Protect Admin Console
 - Resource Name: Enter */tfs-internal/admin/*

Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the Value for both is Allow.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 4: Create a Rule for the Select Federation IDPAuthnPlugin.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

- Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Protection rule for IDPAuthnPlugin
 - Resource Name: Enter */select-federation*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the **Value** for both is **Allow**.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 5: Create a Rule for the HP AM Integrator.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select **URL Policy Agent** as the service type and click **Next**.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Protection rule for HP AM Integrator
 - Resource Name: Enter */hpamintegrator/protected/*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the **Value** for both is **Allow**.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 6: Create a Rule for the Demonstration application, SF-Demo.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click **Finish**:
 - Name: Enter Protection rule for SF-Demo
 - Resource Name: Enter */sf-demo/protected/*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the **Value** for both is **Allow**.

The Edit Policy page opens.

4 Click **Save** to save your rule settings.

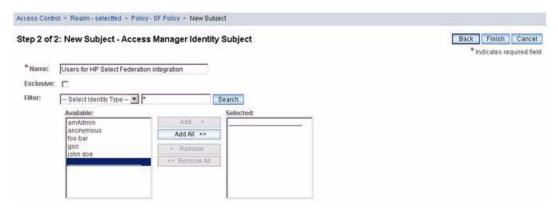
Task 7: Configure Subjects for the policy.

Click **New** under the **Subjects** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Subject Type opens.

2 Select Access Manager Identity Subject as the subject type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Subject - Access Manager Identity Subject page opens.



- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Users for HP Select Federation integration
 - Filter: Click Search to display all available users in the Available list.
 - Selected: Add users you want to be authorized, from the Available list to the Selected list.

The Edit Policy page opens.

4 Click **Save** to save your settings.

Step 3: Configure the SF-IDP for the Sun Access Manager Integration

Perform the following steps to configure the \$SF_HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties file for the Sun Access Manager integration with the IDP site:

1 Comment out the following line, if it is not already commented out:

idpAuthnPlugin=com.trustgenix.tfsIDP.util.IDPAuthnPlugin Dir

2 Add the following required lines:

```
idpAuthnPlugin=myAuthPlugin
myAuthPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAuthnPlugin
myAuthPlugin.jar=$SF_HOME/connectors/sam/SAMConnector.jar
amPlugin=myAdminPlugin
myAdminPlugin.jar=$SF_HOME/connectors/sam/SAMConnector.jar
myAdminPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAmPlugin
```

3 Make the following substitution in these lines:

\$SF HOME = Your IDP Select Federation install directory.

For example: c:/test-area/idp/inst7501

4 Add and configure required and optional Sun Access Manager parameters that do not have default values in the tfsconfig.properties file. Or, the default values do not match your installation.



If the Sun Access Manager server is SSL-enabled, then you must install the Sun Access Manager server's certificate in the Select Federation application server's trust store.

All parameters with default values are required. You only need to add them if you want to change the default value. Also, some parameters without default values are required.

The following table lists and describes the Sun Access Manager parameters for an IDP integration:

 Table 1
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.am. naming.url	Naming URL for Sun Access Manager install	The value of this property represents the URL where the Client SDK would retrieve the URLs of Access Manager internal services. This is the URI for the Naming Service.	http:// sam.vm.net:9 919/ amserver/ namingservic e	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am. defaultOrg	Value is set at Sun Access Manager installation for defaultOrg.	Specifies the top-level realm or organization in the Access Manager information tree. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.properties file.	dc=vm,dc=net	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am. server.protocol	Protocol	Server protocol to be used by Authentication Service. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	http	Required (http)

 Table 1
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.am. server.host	HostName	Server host to be used by the Authentication Service. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	myDC.vm.net	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am. server.port	Port Number	Server port to be used by the Authentication Service. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	9919	Required 80
com.iplanet.am. service.secret	Encryption Key	Contains the encrypted value of the password. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.properties file.	AQIC2PJavDlo 7/D+jyCpjE2q cmad1tFqcqHw	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am.	URL protected by a Sun Access Manager Agent	Value for this parameter is the URL protected by a Sun Access Manager Agent. This page must be able to redirect the user back to the originally requested URL. The originally requested URL is appended as a parameter called "RURL". This parameter must be set if you are using the Login URL integration mechanism.	http://idp. vm.net: 82/test/ samplelogin. jsp	Optional (None)
com.sun.identit y.agents.notifi cation.url	Notification URL	Defines the notification URL for a remote policy API.	http:// myDC.vm.net: 9919/ amserver/ notification service	Required (None)

 Table 1
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
<pre>com.sun.identit y.agents.pollin g.interval</pre>	Integer value specifying number of minutes	Specifies the polling interval, which is the number of minutes after which an entry is dropped from the Client API's cache.	4	Optional (3)
com.iplanet.coo	Cookie Domain	Cookie Domain for Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie. When you use the LoginURL integration mechanism, make sure that the cookie domain configuration for the Sun Access Manager Agents allows cookies to be received by the Select Federation IDP.	.vm.net	Optional (None)
authzResource	Resource URL	Select Federation Agent URL used for IDP authentication.	/select-fed eration	Required (/select-federation)

 Table 1
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.am. cookie.name	Cookie Name	Cookie name used by the Authentication Service to set the valid session handler ID. The value of this cookie name is used to retrieve the valid session information. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	iPlanetDirec toryPro	Optional (iPlanetDir ectoryPro)
com.sun.identit y.agents.app.us ername	Admin user name	Specifies the user name to use with read access for the Sun Access Manager configuration.	amAdmin	Required (amAdmin)
com.iplanet.am. service.passwor d	Admin password	Encrypted password for the Admin user (user name you use to log into the Sun Access Manager Admin console). To encrypt the password, use the ConfigPasswordMask. sh/bat utility tool shipped with Select Federation. For details on how to run this tool, see the "Security" section of the HP Select Federation Installation Guide.	{Mask}OTI7ND 0/My4=	Required

Step 4: Configure Profile Attributes for Federated Users

Configure the Select Federation Directory Plugin settings in the tfsconfig.properties file to get user attribute information, as follows:

Set the ldapURL, ldapPrincipal, and ldapPassword properties to point to the User Directory Server that your Sun Access Manager install is configured against.

For example:

ldapURL=ldap://idp.company.net:400
ldapPrincipal=cn=Directory Manager
ldapPassword=password

2 Make sure you comment out the following:

- ldapUserBaseDN and ldapUserAttr
- Any older dirplugin parameter

Step 5: (Optionally) Test the Sun Access Manager Connector Integration with the Demonstration Application

As a convenience, a Demonstration application is provided with Select Federation that you can use to test your integration. It is meant to emulate a portal page with a list of all the federated applications that are accessible to Sun Access Manager users. It is not meant for production use and should only be used for sanity-testing the connector integration.

The Demonstration application can be integrated with Sun Access Manager using either the Login URL or the Select Federation Agent integration mechanism. This depends on the configuration options that you have chosen for your integration.

To use the Demonstration application, complete the following tasks.

Task 1: Set up an environment for the Demonstration application.

Following is a bare-minimum setup for the purposes of testing with the Demonstration application:

- 1 Set up different machines with different site roles:
 - One Select Federation install with the IDP role (which is integrated with Sun Access Manager): SF-IDP
 - One Select Federation install with the SP role: SF-SP.
- 2 Exchange metadata between the following sites: SF-IDP with SF-SP.

If you are not familiar with setting up site roles or exchanging metadata, see the *HP Select Federation Administration and Configuration Guide* for detailed instructions.

Task 2: Run the Demonstration application.

To test the SF-IDP with the SF-SP, perform the following steps:

1 Navigate to the Demonstration application using the following URL:

```
http(s)://<sf-idp-url>:<port>/sf-demo
```

The Demonstration application landing page opens.

2 Select Login locally to demo IDP application.

The Login authentication page opens. This page is integrated with Sun Access Manager.

3 Enter your Sun Access Manager credentials.

The IDP Demonstration page opens.

4 Select an available link to the configured SF-SP.

4 Integrating the Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector with an SP Site

This chapter provides instructions for integrating and configuring the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with an SP-only mode installation of Select Federation (SF-SP). The instructions assume knowledge of Sun Access Manager terminology and configuration setup. For more details on how to configure the authentication scheme or configure resources to be protected, see the Sun Access Manager documentation.



All information in this chapter also applies to an SP + IDP installation of Select Federation.

It is important to configure and set appropriate protection for the Select Federation resources in Sun Access Manager.

Requirements

The following requirements must be met before integrating the Sun Access Manager connector with an SF-SP:

- HP Select Federation 7.00 + Patch 7.01 is installed
- Sun Access Manager 7.1 is installed
- Sun Access Manager connector is deployed

Integration Mechanisms for an SF-SP

Integrating the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with a SP site requires that you configure Sun Access Manager and Select Federation. When you integrate the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector with a SP site, the Select Federation Administration console, Privacy Manager and Demonstration application (sf-demo) are also integrated with Sun Access Manager.

There are two mechanisms to integrate the Administration console, Privacy Manager and demo application (sf-demo) for the SP site:

- Login URL Use the Login URL, which can be used to point to a resource protected by any Sun Access Manager Agent, which allows that agent to perform the authentication. This gives you the flexibility to use any authentication scheme offered by the Sun Access Manger Agent. See Using a Login URL on page 32 for details.
- Select Federation Agent Use the Select Federation Agent when password validation is enough for authenticating users. The Sun Access Manager client SDK is used to perform authentication and authorization. See Using the Select Federation Agent on page 32 for more information.

Using a Login URL

When you use the Login URL mechanism, the Sun Access Manager IDP connector redirects the login request to the resource to which the Login URL is pointing. This resource is protected by the Sun Access Manager Agents that perform the authentication and authorization. The resource then redirects the request to the original resource that the user was trying to access. At this point, when the Sun Access Manager IDP connector receives the request, it has a valid Sun Access Manager SSO cookie. The connector validates the cookie. If the cookie is valid, the user is then shown the page that the user was trying to access.

You can use the <code>com.iplanet.am.authurl</code> login parameter in the <code>\$SF_HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties</code> file to set the login URL to be used for authentication. The value for this parameter is a resource that exists on the Web Server or Application Server. This resource must be protected by Sun Access Manager agents. Based on the deployment requirements, Sun Access Manager administrators can do the following:

- Configure the authentication mechanism for this resource.
- Give access permission to this resource based on the users who are allowed to federate.

For more details on how to configure resources to be protected by Sun Access Manager agents, see the Sun Access Manager documentation.

The resource being protected by Sun Access Manager Agents must be able to do the following:

- Read the value of a parameter named "E" and if the value is set to 1 then inform the user that an error has occurred.
- Read the value of a parameter named "RURL" and redirect the user to the parameter.

For example, a sample-login.asp protected by Sun Access Manager Agents can be as simple as the following code:

```
C%
Dim returnURL, error
returnURL = Request("RURL")
error = Request("E")

If (error = "1") Then
   Response.Write "ERROR: Check Select Federation logs."
   Response.End
End If

If (returnURL = "") Then
   Response.Write "ERROR: No RURL found."

Else
   Response.Status="302"
   Response.AddHeader "Location", returnURL End If %>
```

Using the Select Federation Agent

When you use the Select Federation Agent, the authentication mechanism is limited to password validation. This mechanism uses the Sun Access Manager Client SDK for authentication.

Configuring Sun Access Manager for the SP Integration

Complete the following main steps to integrate the Sun Access Manger connector with an SF-SP (see each step for instructions):

Step 1: Determine a User Activation Scheme

Select the User Activation scheme and plug it into the SF-SP so that it runs before the Sun Access Manager connector runs.

• Step 2: (Optionally) Set User Profile Attributes as a Cookie

Configure the incoming user profile information from an Authority (IDP) partner to be set as a profile cookie.

• Step 3: Configure Sun Access Manager

This step integrates the SF-SP with Sun Access Manager. It also authenticates users to access any Select Federation applications (such as the Administration console, Privacy Manager and Demonstration application sf-demo). You need to set policies for these applications to configure users who are authorized to access them.

• Step 4: Configure the SF-SP for the Sun Access Manager Integration

This step enables the Sun Access Manager connector with the SF-SP.

• Step 5: (Optionally) Test the Sun Access Manager Connector Integration with the Demonstration Application

You can use the Select Federation Demonstration application to test your integration.

Step 1: Determine a User Activation Scheme

On the SP side when a new user arrives, you need to configure an Activation Event Plugin to activate the new user. The Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector assumes that the user is activated and the <code>localUserId</code> of the user is set when the control reaches the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector in the processing logic. Based on your mapping requirements, there are different ways to configure Select Federation to set up a unique identity mapping between incoming federated users and the users in your Sun Access Manager environment. See the "Event Plugins" chapter in the *HP Select Federation Configuration and Administration Guide* for more information.

Configuring Select Federation

You need to configure Select Federation in your SP's

\$SF_HOME\conf\tfsconfig.properties file to set up a unique identity mapping between incoming federated users and the users in your Sun Access Manager environment.

To configure Select Federation, perform the following steps to edit the tfsconfig.properties file:

- 1 Make a backup copy of the tfsconfig.properties file before editing it.
- 2 Edit the tfsconfig.properties file according to the Activation Event Plugin for your deployment.

As an example, see the following section, Using the Activate URL Plugin for the User Activation Scheme on page 34, which demonstrates how to use one of the event plugins from the "Event Plugins" chapter in the *HP Select Federation Configuration and Administration Guide*.

3 Restart the application server.

Using the Activate URL Plugin for the User Activation Scheme

These instructions are only for the Activate URL Event Plugin. You should replace this event plugin with one that meets your deployment requirements.

A demo activation page, activate-demo.jsp, has been bundled for testing purposes. This page exists in the Demonstration application (sf-demo), which is bundled with Select Federation. The demo activation page shows how an activation page fulfills its responsibilities by mapping the user's identity. Do not use activate-demo.jsp in your deployments. This is for demo purposes only. Replace the activation plugin with your deployment-specific activation plugin.

The following example configuration assumes that the User Activation Scheme is sufficient for your needs. In this case, the user is successfully mapped if an attribute from the incoming federated user's profile can be used to locate a unique user in the directory server. This configuration uses the Activate URL Event Plugin which is shipped with the product. For more details, see the "Event Plugins" chapter in the *HP Select Federation Configuration and Administration Guide*.

```
########################
### SAMPLE CONFIGURATION
########################
spEventPlugin=myActivatePlugin
myActivatePlugin.class=com.trustgenix.tfsSP.util.SPEventPlugin ActivateURL
SPEventPlugin ActivateURL.spActivateURL=http://sp.vm.net:2001/sf-demo/
activate-demo.jsp
#Dir plugin configuration below should point to the Directory Server that
# your Sun Access Manager is configured against
dirPlugin=com.trustgenix.tfsIDP.util.DirPlugin LDAP
ldapURL=<ldap|ldaps>://<sun-am-machine>:<sun-am-port>
ldapPrincipal=cn=Directory Manager
ldapPassword=password
ldapUserBaseDN=dc=domain,dc=com
ldapUserAttr=uid
ldapSearchSubtree=1
```

Step 2: (Optionally) Set User Profile Attributes as a Cookie

(On the SP side integration, any incoming user profile information for a federated user from an Authority (IDP) partner can be set as a profile cookie.

Perform the following steps to set the user profile attributes and to set tfssessionld as a cookie in the \$SF HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties file:

1 Add the following lines:

Add the Profile Attribute Event Plugin to the SP Event Plugin chain:

```
spEventPlugin=<activation_event_plugin> profileCookieEP
profileCookieEP.class=
com.trustgenix.tfsSP.util.SPEventPlugin ProfileCookie
```

2 Optionally, add and configure the optional parameters in the following table that do not have default values.

For parameters with default values, you only need to add them if you want to change the default value.

Parameter Name	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
ProfileCookieEP. cookieDomain	Cookie Domain	Domain.com	Optional (None)
ProfileCookieEP. cookieName	Profile Cookie Name	HPSFProfileAtt rCookie	Optional (HPSFProfile AttrCookie)
ProfileCookieEP.cookie Path	Profile Cookie Path	/	Optional (/)
ProfileCookieEP.tfsSessionIdStrName	Attribute Name within the Cookie which will contain the tfsSessionId.	hpSFSessionId	Optional (hpSFSession Id)
ProfileCookieEP.setUser InfoFromIDP	Determines if all information about the user from the IDP is to be set in the cookie. Value=1 sets all user information in the cookie.	1	Optional (0)

Step 3: Configure Sun Access Manager

You need to configure Sun Access Manager to perform authentication for the SF-SP integration. You can integrate your Select Federation Administration console, Privacy Manager and Demonstration application (sf-demo) using either of the following integration mechanisms:

- Login URL: If you choose this integration mechanism, you can configure your resource to be protected by any authentication scheme. Make sure that you set the same value for cookieDomain for the Sun Access Manager Agent and in the <code>\$SF_HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties</code> file. This is so that both the Sun Access Manager Agent and Select Federation can read the cookies.
- Select Federation Agent: If you choose this integration mechanism, only password authentication is supported.

For more details on using Sun Access Manager, see the Sun Access Manager documentation. It is assumed that you have the Sun Access Manager installed and running. It is also assumed that you are familiar with Sun Access Manager configuration,

Complete the following basic tasks to configure Sun Access Manager for the SP side integration. These tasks are the same for both Login URL and Select Federation Agent integration mechanisms. You need to perform the configuration in your Sun Access Manager install.

- Task 1: Deploy the Custom Authentication Module on Sun Access Manager
- Task 2: Configure the Custom Authentication Module on Sun Access Manager
- Task 3: Create and configure Policies.
- Task 4: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Privacy Manager.
- Task 5: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Administration console.
- Task 6: Create a Rule for the Select Federation AuthnPlugin.
- Task 7: Create a Rule for the HP AM Integrator.
- Task 8: Create a Rule for the Demonstration application, SF-Demo.
- Task 9: Configure Subjects for the policy.

Task 1: Deploy the Custom Authentication Module on Sun Access Manager

Deploying the Custom Authentication module, requires that you copy files shown in the following steps from the Select Federation 7.01 Patch location (\$SF_PATCH) to the specified locations. Following are sample locations for a Sun Access Manager install on a Windows platform. Notice that the \$WEB_SERVER_BASE location is inside the Sun Access Manager install location (\$SAM HOME).

```
Sample $SAM_HOME=C:\Program Files\Sun\JavaES5\
Sample $WEB_SERVER_BASE= C:\Program Files\Sun\JavaES5\WebServer7\
Sample $HOST=enterprise.domain.com
```

Perform the following steps to deploy the Custom Authentication module:

- Copy the \$SF_PATCH/connectors/sam/SFAMLoginModule.xml file to the \$WEB_SERVER_BASE/https-\$HOST/web-app/\$HOST/amserver/config/auth/default/directory.
- Copy the \$SF_PATCH/connectors/sam/SFSAMAuthnModule.jar file to the \$WEB_SERVER_BASE/https-\$HOST/web-app/\$HOST/amserver/WEB-INF/lib/ directory.
- 3 Update the \$WEB_SERVER_BASE/https-\$HOST/config/server.xml file by adding the location of the SFSAMAuthnModule.jar file to the <server-class-path> node.
- 4 Restart the Web Server.

Task 2: Configure the Custom Authentication Module on Sun Access Manager

For the Select Federation SP integration, a Custom Authentication module needs to be configured in the Sun Access Manager. The Select Federation Custom Authentication module must be active and only require a valid user id in the directory service. Once the user is found in the directory service, the login module creates a valid SSO token.

Perform the following steps to configure the Custom Authentication module:

1 Log on to the Access Manager Console as **amAdmin**, using the following URL:

http(s)://host:port/amserver/UI/Login

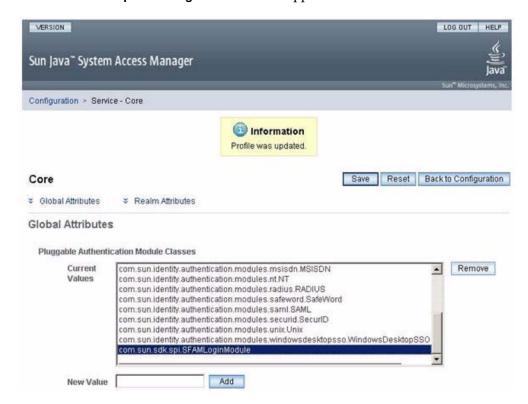
2 Click the Configuration tab.

The Configuration page opens.



- 3 Under the Authentication panel, click the Core service.
 The Core page opens.
- 4 In the New Value field, enter com.sun.sdk.spi.SFAMLoginModule and click Add.

 The com.sun.sdk.spi.SFAMLoginModule value appears in the Current Values list.



5 Click Save.

- 6 Click the Back to Configuration button.
- 7 Click the Access Control tab.

The Access Control Realms page opens.



- 8 Select the **Realm** that will use the custom authentication module. For example, click on **selected**.
- 9 Click the Authentication tab.

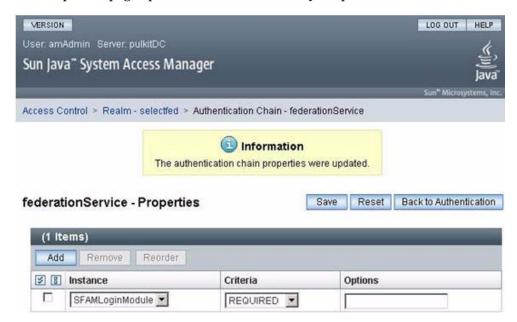
The Authentication page opens.



- 10 Under the Authentication Chaining panel, click the New button.
- 11 Enter a Core service name in the Name field and click OK.

For example: federationService

The Properties page opens for the service name you specified.



- 12 Click the **Add** button.
- 13 Select **SFAMLoginModule** from the **Instance** drop-downlist.
- 14 Select **REQUIRED** from the **Criteria** drop-down list.
- 15 Click Save then the Back to Authentication button.
- 16 Click Save.

The Authentication page opens with the new, configured Core service, **federationService**, added.

Task 3: Create and configure Policies.

- 1 Open the Sun Java System Access Manager console.
- 2 Select Access Control \rightarrow Realm.
- 3 Select the default Realm.
- 4 Click on Policies.

The New Policy page opens.



- Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click **OK**:
 - Name: Enter the new policy name, such as SF Policy.
 - Description: Describe the policy.

The Policy page opens.

Task 4: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Privacy Manager.

- 1 Select the **Policy** that you just created (such as **SF Policy**).
 - The Edit Policy page for this policy opens.
- 2 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.
 - The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.



3 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.



- 4 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Protect PM
 - Resource Name: Enter */pm*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post
 Be sure the Value for both is Allow.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 5: Create a Rule for the Select Federation Administration console.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click **Finish**:
 - Name: Enter Protect Admin Console
 - Resource Name: Enter */tfs-internal/admin/*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the Value for both is Allow.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 6: Create a Rule for the Select Federation AuthnPluain.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select **URL Policy Agent** as the service type and click **Next**.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:

- Name: Enter Protection rule for AuthnPlugin
- Resource Name: Enter */select-federation*
- Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the Value for both is Allow.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 7: Create a Rule for the HP AM Integrator.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

- Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click **Finish**:
 - Name: Enter Protection rule for HP AM Integrator
 - Resource Name: Enter */hpamintegrator/protected/*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the Value for both is Allow.

The Edit Policy page opens.

Task 8: Create a Rule for the Demonstration application, SF-Demo.

1 Click **New** under the **Rules** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Service Type for the Rule page opens.

2 Select URL Policy Agent as the service type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Rule page opens.

- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Protection rule for SF-Demo
 - Resource Name: Enter */sf-demo/protected/*
 - Under Actions: Select Get and Post

Be sure the Value for both is Allow.

The Edit Policy page opens.

4 Click **Save** to save your rule settings.

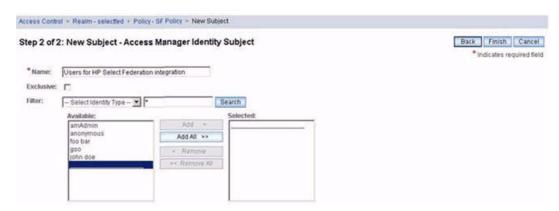
Task 9: Configure Subjects for the policy.

1 Click **New** under the **Subjects** subsection.

The Step 1 of 2: Select Subject Type opens.

2 Select Access Manager Identity Subject as the subject type and click Next.

The Step 2 of 2: New Subject - Access Manager Identity Subject page opens.



- 3 Fill in the necessary information, including the following required information, then click Finish:
 - Name: Enter Users for HP Select Federation integration
 - Filter: Click Search to display all available users in the Available list.
 - **Selected**: Add users you want to be authorized, from the **Available** list to the **Selected** list.

The Edit Policy page opens.

4 Click **Save** to save your settings.

Step 4: Configure the SF-SP for the Sun Access Manager Integration

Perform the following steps to configure the $SF_HOME/conf/tfsconfig.properties$ file for the Sun Access Manager integration with the SP site:

1 Comment out the following line, if it is not already commented out:

idpAuthnPlugin=com.trustgenix.tfsIDP.util.IDPAuthnPlugin Dir

2 Add the following required lines:

idpAuthnPlugin=myAuthPlugin

```
myAuthPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAuthnPlugin
myAuthPlugin.jar=$SF_HOME/connectors/sam/SAMConnector.jar
amPlugin=myAdminPlugin
myAdminPlugin.jar=$SF_HOME/connectors/sam/SAMConnector.jar
myAdminPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMAmPlugin
spEventPlugin=<myActivationPlugin> samEventPlugin
samEventPlugin.class=com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMEventPlugin
# Windows Flavored Platforms
samEventPlugin.jar=$SF_HOME\connectors\\sam\\SAMConnector.jar
# UNIX Flavored Platforms
samEventPlugin.jar=$SF_HOME/connectors/sam/SAMConnector.jar
```

3 Make the following substitution in these lines:

\$SF HOME = Your SP Select Federation install directory.

For example:

c:/test-area/sp/inst7501

4 Add and configure required and optional Sun Access Manager parameters that do not have default values in the tfsconfig.properties file. Or the default values do not match your installation.



If the Sun Access Manager server is SSL-enabled, then you must install the Sun Access Manager server's certificate in the Select Federation application server's trust store.

All parameters with default values are required. You only need to add them if you want to change the default value. Some parameters without default values are also required.

The following table lists and describes the Sun Access Manager parameters for an SP integration:

 Table 2
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.am.	Naming URL for Sun Access Manager install	The value of this property represents the URL where the Client SDK would retrieve the URLs of Access Manager internal services. This is the URI for the Naming Service.	http:// sam.vm.net:9 919/ amserver/ namingservic e	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am. defaultOrg	Value is set at Sun Access Manager installation for defaultOrg.	Specifies the top-level realm or organization in the Access Manager information tree. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.properties file.	dc=vm,dc=net	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am. server.protocol	Protocol	Server protocol to be used by Authentication Service. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	http	Required (http)
com.iplanet.am. server.host	HostName	Server host to be used by the Authentication Service. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	myDC.vm.net	Required (None)

 Table 2
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.am. server.port	Port Number	Server port to be used by the Authentication Service. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.propertie s file.	9919	Required 80
com.iplanet.am. service.secret	Encryption Key	Contains the encrypted value of the password. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.properties file.	AQIC2PJavDlo 7/D+jyCpjE2q cmad1tFqcqHw	Required (None)
com.iplanet.am.	URL protected by a Sun Access Manager Agent	Value for this parameter is the URL protected by a Sun Access Manager Agent. This page must be able to redirect the user back to the originally requested URL. The originally requested URL is appended as a parameter called "RURL". This parameter must be set if you are using the Login URL integration mechanism.	http://idp. vm.net: 82/test/ samplelogin. jsp	Optional (None)
com.sun.identit y.agents.notifi cation.url	Notification URL	Defines the notification URL for a remote policy API.	http:// myDC.vm.net: 9919/ amserver/ notification service	Required (None)
com.sun.identit y.agents.pollin g.interval	Integer value specifying number of minutes	Specifies the polling interval, which is the number of minutes after which an entry is dropped from the Client API's cache.	4	Optional (3)

 Table 2
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.coo	Cookie Domain	Cookie Domain for Sun Access Manager SSO Cookie. When you use the LoginURL integration mechanism, make sure that the cookie domain configuration for the Sun Access Manager Agents allows cookies to be received by the Select Federation IDP.	.vm.net	Optional (None)
authzResource	Resource URL	Select Federation Agent URL used for IDP authentication.	/select-fed eration	Required (/select-federation)
com.iplanet.am. cookie.name	Cookie Name	Cookie name used by the Authentication Service to set the valid session handler ID. The value of this cookie name is used to retrieve the valid session information. The value for this parameter is in the Sun Access Manager install AMConfig.properties s file.	iPlanetDirec toryPro	Optional (iPlanetDir ectoryPro)
com.sun.identit y.agents.app.us ername	Admin user name	Specifies the user name to use with read access for the Sun Access Manager configuration.	amAdmin	Required (amAdmin)

 Table 2
 Select Federation Sun Access Manager Connector Parameters

Parameter Name	Parameter Value	Description	Example	Required/ Optional (default value)
com.iplanet.am. service.passwor d	Admin password	Encrypted password for the Admin user (user name you use to log into the Sun Access Manager Admin console). To encrypt the password, use the ConfigPasswordMask. sh/bat utility tool shipped with Select Federation. For details on how to run this tool, see the "Security" section of the HP Select Federation Installation Guide.	{Mask}OTI7ND 0/My4=	Required

Step 5: (Optionally) Test the Sun Access Manager Connector Integration with the Demonstration Application

As a convenience, a Demonstration application is provided with Select Federation that you can use to test your integration. It is meant to emulate a portal page with a list of all the federated applications that are accessible to Sun Access Manager users. It is not meant for production use and should only be used for sanity-testing the connector integration.

The Demonstration application can be integrated with Sun Access Manager using either the Login URL or the Select Federation Agent integration mechanism. This depends on the configuration options that you have chosen for your integration.

To use the Demonstration application, complete the following tasks.

Task 1: Set up an environment for the Demonstration application.

Following is a bare-minimum setup for the purposes of testing with the Demonstration application:

- 1 Set up different machines with different site roles:
 - One Select Federation install with the SP role (which is integrated with Sun Access Manager): SF-SP
 - One Select Federation install with the SP role: SF-IDP.

2 Exchange metadata between the following sites: SF-IDP with SF-SP.

If you are not familiar with setting up site roles or exchanging metadata, see the *HP Select Federation Administration and Configuration Guide* for detailed instructions.

Task 2: Run the Demonstration Application

To test the SF-IDP with the SF-SP, perform the following steps:

1 Navigate to the Demonstration application using the following URL:

```
http(s)://<sf-idp-url>:<port>/sf-demo
```

The Demonstration application landing page opens.

2 Select Login locally to IDP demo application.

The Login authentication page opens.

3 Enter a user name and password that can be validated against the directory server that was configured during the installation process.

The IDP Demonstration page opens.

4 Select an available link to the configured SF-SP which is integrated with Sun Access Manager.

5 Error Messages

This chapter lists error messages that are reported by the Select Federation Sun Access Manager connector. The exact wording may change.

Error Message Terminology

The following terminology is used in the Sun Access Manager error messages:

- SAMAmPlugin Module used for Select Federation Administration console and Privacy Manager integration.
- SAMAuthnPlugin Module used for IDP side integration of Select Federation with Sun Access Manager.
- \bullet Same vent Plugin Module used for SP side integration of Select Federation with Sun Access Manager.
- SAMUtil Utility Module used for Sun Access Manager integration.
- XXXException Exception message from Exception class.
- XXX Represents parameter substitutions.

Error Messages and Descriptions

The Sun Access Manager connector reports error messages for the following plugin modules and utility:

- SAMAmPlugin Error Messages
- SAMAuthnPlugin Error Messages
- SAMEventPlugin Error Messages
- SAMUtil Error Messages

SAMAmPlugin Error Messages

The following table lists the SAMAmPlugin error messages and explanations:

Table 3 SAMAmPlugin Error Messages

Error Message	Explanation
Unable to create SAMUtil class	Error occurred when creating Utility class samUtil.
Unable to instantiate SPAPI. Please check your configuration file	Unable to instantiate SPAPI. Check your tfsconfig.properties file to make sure your configuration parameters are specified correctly.
An error occurred in isAuthorized: XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Error cleaning SAM session :: XXXException	Error when deleting SAM session during logout. Details included in the XXXException message.

SAMAuthnPlugin Error Messages

The following table lists the SAMAuthnPlugin error messages and explanations:

 Table 4
 SAMAuthnPlugin Error Messages

Error Message	Explanation
Unable to create SAMUtil class	Error occurred when creating Utility class samUtil.
Invalid Login URL format.Please check com.iplanet.am.authurl configuration property.	Invalid value specified in the com.iplanet.am.authurl configuration property. Check the property value in the tfsconfig.properties file.
User: XXX is not authorized to access the resource: XXX". Please check your SAM Configuration	Authorization access is incorrectly specified in your authzResourc resource parameter. Check the value for this parameter in the tfsconfig.properties file. Then make sure that you have authorization permissions set on this resource value.
Error loading com.iplanet.am.authurl: XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Error cleaning SAM session: XXXException	Error when deleting SAM session during logout. Details included in the XXXException message.

Error Message	Explanation
An error occurred in authenticateUser: XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Cannot URL-encode with UTF-8. XXXException	URL encoding failed. Details included in the XXXException message.
Error redirecting to login url: XXXException	Error redirecting to the Login URL. Details included in the XXXException message.

SAMEventPlugin Error Messages

The following table lists the SAMEventPlugin error messages and explanations:

 Table 5
 SAMEventPlugin Error Messages

Error Message	Explanation
Unable to create SAMUtil class	Error occurred when creating Utility class samUtil.
Exception occurred in Event Plugin constructor: XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
User not activated. Please configure an activation event plugin :	User is not activated. The user is expected to be activated before control reaches this plugin. Check your activation plugin configuration.
Error cleaning SAM session: XXXException	Error when deleting a Sun Access Manager session during logout. Details included in the XXXException message.
Error when creating SAM session: XXXException	Error creating a Sun Access Manager session. Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.

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SAMUtil Error Messages

The following table lists the SAMUtil error messages and explanations:

Table 6 SAMUtil Error Messages

Error Message	Explanation
Required Param missing : com.iplanet.am.service.secret	Required parameter is missing: com.iplanet.am.service.secret.Check your configuration in the tfsconfig.properties file.
Required Param missing : com.iplanet.am.server.host	Required parameter is missing: com.iplanet.am.server.host. Check your configuration in the tfsconfig.properties file.
Required Param missing : com.iplanet.am.naming.url	Required parameter is missing: com.iplanet.am.naming.url. Check your configuration in the tfsconfig.properties file.
Required Param missing : com.iplanet.am.defaultOrg	Required parameter is missing: com.iplanet.am.defaultOrg. Check your configuration in the tfsconfig.properties file.
Required Param missing : com.sun.identity.agents.notification. url	Required parameter is missing: com.sun.identity.agents.notification. url. Check your configuration in the tfsconfig.properties file.
Failed to initialize Sun Access Manager Client SDK. Please check your configuration parameters	Failed to initialize the Sun Access Manager Client SDK. Check your configuration parameters in the tfsconfig.properties file.
Exception occurred in loginUser : XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Sun Access Manager token is not valid	Invalid Access Manager token.
SSO exception has occurred : XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Login exception has occurred : XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
An exception has occurred : XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Unsupported call back exception : XXXException	Unsupported call back. Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Unsupported operation exception has occurred: XXXException	Unsupported operation exception. Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.

Error Message	Explanation
A Policy exception has occurred : XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
Exception occurred when getting user attributes: XXXException	Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.
AuthLogin exception : XXXException	Login Exception. Details of exception are included in the XXXException message.

Error Messages 53

A Troubleshooting

Use the Select Federation log file to view logged messages. The location of the log file depends on the application server on which you have Select Federation installed.

There could be some exceptions caused due to incorrect syntax or configuration. Following are some common problems:

Error

com/iplanet/sso/SSOException

Problem

Your application server CLASSPATH does not contain the Sun Access Manager jar files needed for the integration.

Solution

Make sure the Sun Access Manager am_services.jar and amclientsdk.jar files are set in your CLASSPATH and restart the Select Federation server. For details on how to set the CLASSPATH for your application server, see your application server documentation.

Error

```
java.util.MissingResourceException: Can't find bundle for base name
amAuthContext, locale en US
```

Problem

Your application server CLASSPATH does not contain the Sun Access Manager jar files needed for the integration.

Solution

Make sure the Sun Access Manager am_services.jar and amclientsdk.jar files are set in your CLASSPATH and restart the Select Federation server. For details on how to set the CLASSPATH for your application server, see your application server documentation.

Error

```
com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMUtil - In getSessionToken
com.sun.identity.authentication.spi.AuthLoginException(1):null
com.iplanet.services.comm.client.SendRequestException(2):Connection refused:
connect
com.iplanet.services.comm.client.SendRequestException: Connection refused:
connect
```

Problem

Your Sun Access Manager server is down.

Solution

Start your Sun Access Manager server and then restart the Select Federation server.

Error

com.hp.selectfederation.sam.SAMUtil - In getSessionTokencom.sun.identity. authentication.spi.AuthLoginException: Failed to create new Authentication Context: Naming Service is not available.

Problem

Your Sun Access Manager server may be down.

Solution

Start your Sun Access Manager server and then restart the Select Federation server.

56 Chapter A

Glossary

Access Control

The authorization policies and conditions that regulate identity access to resources with a goal towards preventing unauthorized use or use in an unauthorized manner.

Access Management

The process of authentication and authorization.

Activation

Process of setting up mapping from a federated name identifier to a local user ID.

Active Directory Federation Services (ADFS) (WS-Federation 1.0)

A feature of Microsoft Windows 2003 Server R2, which allows a federation with Active Directory-based users, by using the WS-Federation 1.0 protocol.

Active Server Pages (ASP)

Microsoft pages, which log users in by invoking the IDP-FSS over a secure channel. See also Identity Provider Filter-Support Service (IDP-FSS).

ADAM

Active Directory Application Mode

ADFS

See Active Directory Federation Services (ADFS) (WS-Federation 1.0).

Administrator

An identity with full permission to manage Select Federation.

API

See Application Program Interface (API).

Application Helper

Select Federation component that helps you configure URLs in your application for seamless navigation to the Service Provider (SAML Consumer) sites or for authentication through the Identity Provider (SAML Producer) sites.

Application Program Interface (API)

An interface that enables programmatic access to an application.

Application Site Role

An Application Site (also called a Service Provider (SP) Site), which is a Trusted Partner site that participates in a federation to provide a service or application to common users and relies on an authority site to provide authoritative user authentication and other information. For example, in a federation of an extranet with partners' corporate portals, the site hosting the extranet is the Application Site.

Artifact Binding

Specifies that the browser should be redirected from the Authority Site (IDP) to the Application Site (SP) using a random string known as the "artifact" and that string should then be used by the SP over a SOAP call to retrieve the actual protocol message.

ASP

See Active Server Pages (ASP).

Attribute

One or more characteristics that are part of an identity profile. For each identity, an attribute has a corresponding value. For example, an attribute called "Department" may be assigned the values of, "IT", "Sales", or "Support". These attributes are interpreted and assigned appropriately to profiles in different applications (LDAP-compliant directories, databases, SAPs, and so on) based on the mapping rules defined for that application.

Authentication

The act of verifying the credentials of an identity and matching them with an identity profile. The evaluation of credentials ensures that the identity is truly who or what they claim to be.

Authority Site Role

An Authority Site (also called an Identity Provider (IDP) Site), which is a Trusted Partner site that participates in a federation to authenticate users and provide other authoritative user information to other sites. For example, in a federation of an extranet with partners' corporate portals, the portals act as the Authority Site.

Authorization

The process of defining and enforcing the entitlements of an identity. Checking whether the entitlements of an authenticated principal permit the principal to perform the requested operation. Authentication is a prerequisite for authorization. See Access Control and Authentication.

Bindings

Possible ways in which messages can be conveyed in the context of a browser-based user transaction between an Authority Site (IDP) and an Application Site (SP).

$\mathbf{C}\mathbf{A}$

Certificate Authority

CardSpace

An active client software protocol that manages the release of identity information to Service Providers (SP). Identity information is organized into "cards" on the end user's computer. Each computer contains a set of "claims" or identity attributes, such as name or email

address. Each time the user is required to authenticate to an SP, the user selects one of these cards, which determines the set of claims that will be sent.

Certificate Revocation Checking

Verifies the validity of certificates against a certification authority's published list of revoked certificates. Select Federation provides a simple means of enabling certificate revocation checking via Certificate Revocation Lists or CRLs.

Context

A Select Identity concept that defines a logical grouping of users that can access a Service.

CSR

Certificate Service Request

Delegated Administrator

An identity that has been added by the root administrator. The delegated administrator can perform all functions that the root administrator performs except admin-related functions such as add and remove admins and change admin passwords. When Select Federation is running in Standalone mode, the delegated administrator also cannot view the Admin Audit log. But when Select Federation is integrated with Select Access, then the delegated administrator can view the Admin Audit log. See Root Administrator.

Domain-Local Users

Set of users who are limited to the domain controlled by an access management system (such as Select Access, SiteMinder, COREid, or Sun Access Manager).

\mathbf{DS}

Discover Service

DST

(Data Services Template) DST-based services such as the Personal Profile service (ID-PP) and the Employee Profile service (ID-EP).

Edge Router

A Federation Router that is located at the edge of an enterprise where employees of that enterprise use applications offered by partners of the enterprise. Those applications request authentication of users (employees) of the Federation Router, and the Federation Router "routes" that authentication request to the appropriate departmental authority. See Federation Router.

Event

Federation activity such as **Logged In**, **Received Logout Request**, **Logged Out**, and so on. Select Federation logs server events (operational activities of enabled users) and administrator events (all the federated identity activities of each administrator).

Event Plugin Chain

A set of plugins that are called in order whenever an event occurs. A chain may contain one or more Event Plugins. See Event.

Federation

The combination of business and technology practices to enable identities to span systems, networks and domains in a secure and trustworthy fashion. This is analogous to how passports are used to assert our identity as we travel between countries.

Federation Router

A Select Federation installation that simplifies trust relationships between Authority Sites (IDPs) and Application Sites (SPs). The Federation Router acts as an intermediary for multiple organizational entities.

Filter-Support

A dedicated Java web application, which integrates Select Federation with the filters provided for the corresponding web servers: IIS, Apache 2.0 and Java Servlet Containers. Filter-Support also integrates Select Federation with web servers that cannot access the Select Federation databases, which are normally kept behind a firewall.

Filter-Support Service (FSS)

A servlet component that exposes Select Federation functionality to non-java applications, which can make web requests through xml messages. FSS exposes two main pieces of functionality: a) allowing trusted programs to inject a Windows-authenticated user-id into an IDP session, and b) allowing trusted programs to query for user attributes.

FSS

See Filter-Support Service (FSS).

GMT

See Greenwich Mean Time (GMT).

Greenwich Mean Time (GMT)

Standard time used throughout the world based on the mean solar time of the meridian of Greenwich. See Universal Coordinated Time (UTC).

Group

For Select Federation, a Group shares a common set of policies. All groups and partners within that Group inherit those policies. An administrator may override the Group setting for a particular partner within that Group.

Identity Mapping

The process of determining a local user ID against which to map an incoming federated name identifier. Two common techniques for identity mapping are either generating a random local user ID based on the federated name identifier or using any attributes available to determine a local user ID.

Identity Provider Filter-Support Service (IDP-FSS)

A servlet component of the Integrated Windows Authentication (IWA). The IDP-FSS enables a trusted program to add a Windows-authenticated user ID into an IDP session.

Identity Provider (IDP)

An Authority organization or web site that asserts the identity of users to the Service Providers or SPs in a federated network. The assertion of the user identity is done using standard protocols such as SAML and Liberty.

Identity Web Services Framework (ID-WSF)

Liberty Identity Web Services Framework security mechanism, which is a federated web service protocol. ID-WSF is used to build federated (identity-based) web services.

IDP

See Identity Provider (IDP).

IDP-FSS

See Identity Provider Filter-Support Service (IDP-FSS).

ID-WSF

See Identity Web Services Framework (ID-WSF).

\mathbf{IE}

Internet Explorer

IIS

See Internet Information Server (IIS).

Impersonation Token

Any token that allows actions to be carried out on the user's behalf. For example, in Windows, tokens issued through Kerberos are often used for impersonating users. Various technologies running on Windows have APIs defined that take an impersonation token and apply them to threads and/or processes that can then leverage them for whatever actions they need to perform on behalf of the users.

Inbound Windows Integration (IWI)

Inbound-integration that seamlessly integrates federated users at a Select Federation Application (SP) site to applications hosted on the Windows environment.

Integrated Windows Authentication (IWA)

Outbound integration that allows Select Federation to leverage a user's Windows logon credentials to seamlessly authenticate the user and transfer the user to a Trusted Federation Partner site.

Internet Information Server (IIS)

The web server that is bundled with the Windows 2003 Server.

IWA

See Integrated Windows Authentication (IWA).

IWI

See Inbound Windows Integration (IWI).

JAVA

Object-oriented programming language.

JVM

Java Virtual Machine. A platform independent execution environment that converts Java bytecore into machine language then executes it.

Keystore

A database of keys. The private keys are associated with a certificate chain, which authenticates the corresponding public key. The keystore also contains certificates from trusted entities. By generating the keystore, you add another layer of security to the data that is exchanged in the Select Federation system.

LDAP

See Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP).

LECP

Liberty Enabled Client/Proxy Service.

Liberty Identity-based Web Services Framework (ID-WSF)

A protocol that provides standards for discovering and invoking identity-based web services.

Liberty Identity Federation Framework (ID-FF)

An open standard federation standard protocol that provides basic single sign-on capabilities.

Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)

A set of open protocols for accessing information directories. LDAP can make the physical network topology and protocols transparent so that a network identity can access any resource without knowing where or how it is physically connected.

LUAD-WSC

Liberty-enabled User-Agent or Device that acts as a WSC.

Metadata

Online exact description of a Trusted Partner site in a federation. The metadata describes the various URLs at which its site services (such as Single Sign-On, Single Logout) are available. It also describes the public key certificates so that sites receiving messages from these Trusted Partner sites can confirm that the messages are signed correctly and have not been tampered with. See Single Sign-On (SSO) and Single Logout (SLO).

Microsoft Management Console (MMC)

MMC is used to set up server authentication and to import the pkcs/pfx format file into your local store on the IIS machine.

MIME

Multipurpose Internet Mail Extension

MMC

See Microsoft Management Console (MMC).

NTLM (NT LAN Manager)

Default network authentication protocol for Windows NT 4.0.

OCSP

See Online Certificate Status Protocol (OCSP).

Online Certificate Status Protocol (OCSP)

OCSP support exists in JDK 1.5. OCSP support is available for the Built-in application server (Tomcat 5.5.23) and WebLogic 9.1 and 9.2.

Partner

For Select Federation, the main entity in a federation trust relationship. A partner is described in terms of its protocol metadata, various descriptive attributes, and policy information. Select Federation allows partners to be grouped together in "Groups."

Passive URLs

Passive URLs are for resources where users' personalized content is not critical for the application. Users are allowed to access these URLs even though they cannot be authenticated without being prompted. However, if the user is already logged in at the IDP, has a federation session with Select Federation, or can be authenticated without being prompted, the user's identity and attribute information is presented in the federation session to the application.

PDC

Primary Domain Controller

Plugin

Compiled code that can interact with the core product to provide additional functionality, without replacing parts of the core product. In the context of Select Federation, the "compiled code" can be thought of as Java compiled code that is packaged in JARs and the "core product" can be thought of as any Select Federation install.

POST Binding

Specifies that the protocol message is to be delivered to an SP from an IDP through an autoposted HTML form.

Presence Service

A service that informs the WSC if a user is online, available, and so on. See Web Service Consumer (WSC).

Privacy Manager

End-user visible component of Select Federation. Its visibility allows extensive customizing.

Protected URLs

Protected URLs require users to be authenticated to allow access to these URLs. If a user is not authenticated, the filter redirects the user to Select Federation for authentication. The Select Federation installation may authenticate the user locally or initiate federated logon at another Authority (IDP).

Protocol

A set of rules that controls or enables communication between two endpoints. In the context of Select Federation, an endpoint is software that is capable of using any one of the many protocols that Select Federation supports.

Root Administrator

The "super user" administrator who has complete entitlement to all functionality in the Select Federation Administration Console. The root administrator's logon is always admin. Only the root administrator can add and remove delegated administrators and change administrators' passwords.

SAML

Security Assertion Markup Language open standard federation protocol. Identity federation standard that was created by the OASIS Security Services Technical Committee (SSTC).

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)

A handshake protocol, which supports server and client authentication.

Service Provider (SP)

An application that allows authenticated access based on an authentication performed by an IDP using a federated identity protocol such as Liberty or SAML.

Single Logout (SLO)

Permits a user to do a global log out from all active sites.

Single Sign-On (SSO)

Session/authentication process that permits a user to enter one set of credentials (such as name/password, secureId, fingerprint, and so on) to access multiple applications. A Web SSO is a specialized SSO system for web applications.

Site Role

Type of web site in a federation. Typically, you and your Trusted Partner agree in advance on how to set up the federation. Generally, one site hosts the application, while the other provides the authentication for end users to seamlessly access the application. When you deploy Select Federation in your site, you must set the site role as one of the following: (1) an Authority Site, (2) an Application Site, (3) both an Authority and Application Site, or (4) a Federation Router. See also Service Provider (SP), Identity Provider (IDP), and Federation Router.

SLO

See Single Logout (SLO).

SOAP

Simple Object Access Protocol is a fundamental web services standard for XML-based communication between web service providers and consumers.

SP

See Service Provider (SP).

SSC

Self Signed Certificate

SSL

See Secure Sockets Layer (SSL).

SSO

See Single Sign-On (SSO).

TLS

Transport Layer Security

Universal Coordinated Time (UTC)

Standard time used throughout the world based on the mean solar time of the meridian of Greenwich. Formerly known as Greenwich Mean Time (GMT).

Unprotected URLs

Unprotected URLs allow users access to these URLs without being authenticated. Typically, special URLs such as the logon URL and logout URL are unprotected URLs.

UPN

User Principal Name

UTC

See Universal Coordinated Time (UTC).

WAP

Wireless Application Protocol

Web Service Consumer (WSC)

An application that uses web services. It may not be a web service in itself, but uses XML and typically SOAP-based communication with a web service to perform some of its functions.

Web Service Provider (WSP)

A web service application that services requests it receives based on XML and typically SOAP-based communication.

WSC

See Web Service Consumer (WSC).

WSP

See Web Service Provider (WSP).

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